



SunRise University

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Syllabus

for

B. Tech. Electrical Engineering

B.Tech. Electrical & Electronics Engg.

of

Second Year

SunRise University Alwar

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME											
B-Tech. Electrical Engg./Electrical & Electronics Engineering											
									YEAR: 2 nd SEMESTER-III		
Sl. No.	COURSE NO	SUBJECT	PERIOD			EVALUATION SCHEME				SUBJECT TOTAL	CREDIT
						SESSIONAL EVALUATION			EXAM ESE		
			L	T	P	MS -I	MS-II	IA			
THEORY SUBJECTS											
1	3BTEEE01	Mathematics III/Science Based Open Elective	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
2	3BTEEE02	Thermal & Hydraulic Machines	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
3	3BTEEE03	Electro-Mechanical Energy Conversion-I	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
4	3BTEEE04	Electrical Measurement & Measuring Instruments	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
5	3BTEEE05	Basic System Analysis	2	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	3
6	3BTEEE06	Industrial Psychology/ Industrial Sociology	2	0	0	20	20	40	60	100	2
PRACTICAL / DESIGN / DRAWING											
8	3BTEEE07	Thermal & Hydraulic Machines Lab	0	0	3	30	30	60	40	100	1
9	3BTEEE08	Electromechanical Energy Conversion- I Lab	0	0	3	30	30	60	40	100	1
10	3BTEEE09	Electrical Measurement Lab	0	0	2	30	30	60	40	100	1
11	3BTEEE10	Numerical Technique Lab	0	0	2	30	30	60	40	100	1
		Total	17	5	7					1000	25

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME											
B-Tech. Electrical Engg./Electrical & Electronics Engineering											
						YEAR: 2 nd SEMESTER-IV					
Sl. No.	COURSE NO	SUBJECT	PERIOD			EVALUATION SCHEME				SUBJECT TOTAL	CREDIT
						SESSIONAL EVALUATION			EXAM ESE		
			L	T	P	MS-I	MS-II	IA			
THEORY SUBJECTS											
1	4BTEEE01	Science Based Open Elective/ Mathematics III	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
2	4BTEEE02	Analog & Digital Electronics	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
3	4BTEEE03	Electro-Mechanical Energy Conversion– II	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
4	4BTEEE04	Network Analysis and Synthesis	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
5	4BTEEE05	Instrumentation & Process Control	2	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	3
6	4BTEEE06	<i>Human Values & Professional Ethics</i>	2	0	0	20	20	40	60	100	2
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PRACTICAL / DESIGN / DRAWING											
8	4BTEEE07	Electronics Lab	0	0	3	30	30	60	40	100	1
9	4BTEEE08	Electro-Mechanical Energy Conversion – II Laboratory	0	0	3	30	30	60	40	100	1
10	4BTEEE09	Network Lab	0	0	2	30	30	60	40	100	1
11	4BTEEE10	Electrical Instrumentation Lab	0	0	2	30	30	60	40	100	1
		Total	16	5	10					1000	25

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME OF ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING**Third Year****Semester-V**

S. No	Subject Code	Name of the Subject	Periods			Evaluation Scheme			Subject Total	Credit	
			L	T	P	Sessional Assessment					ESE
						MS-I	MS-II	IA			
THEORY SUBJECT											
1	5BTEEE01	Elements Of Power System	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
2	5BTEEE02	Power Electronics	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
3	5BTEEE03	Control System	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
4	5BTEEE04	Microprocessor & Its Applications	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
5	5BTEEE05	Fundamentals of E.M. Theory	2	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	3
6	5BTEEE06	Engineering Economics	2	0	0	20	20	40	60	100	2
PRACTICAL/DESIGN/DRAWING											
7	5BTEEE07	Power Electronics Lab	0	0	3	30	30	40	60	100	1
8	5BTEEE08	Control System Lab	0	0	3	30	30	40	60	100	1
9	5BTEEE09	Microprocessor Lab	0	0	2	30	30	40	60	100	1
10	5BTEEE10	Simulation Based Minor Project	0	0	2	30	30	40	60	100	1
		TOTAL	16	5	10					1000	26

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME OF ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

Third Year Semester-VI

S. No	Subject Code	Name of the Subject	Periods			Evaluation Scheme				Subject Total	Credit
			L	T	P	Sessional Assessment			ESE		
						MS -I	MS -II	IA			
THEORY SUBJECT											
1	6BTEEE01	Power System Analysis	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
2	6BTEEE02	Switchgear & Protection	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
3	6BTEEE03	Integrated Circuits	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
4	6BTEEE04	Departmental Elective-I Digital Control System	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
5	6BTEEE05	Departmental Elective-II VLSI Design	2	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	3
6	6BTEEE06	Industrial Management	2	0	0	20	20	40	60	100	2
PRACTICAL/DESIGN/DRAWING											
7	6BTEEE07	IC Lab	0	0	2	30	30	60	40	100	1
8	6BTEEE08	Electrical & Electronics CAD Lab	0	0	3	30	30	60	40	100	1
9	6BTEEE09	Minor Project	0	0	2	30	30	60	40	100	1
10	6BTEEE10	Seminar	0	0	3			50	50	100	1
		TOTAL	16	5	10					1000	26

Elective-I

Digital Control System
Fundamentals of Digital Signal Processing
Neural Networks and Fuzzy System
Special Electrical Machine

Elective-II

VLSI Design
Wireless Communication
Antenna and Wave Propagation
Mechatronics

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME OF ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

Fourth Year

Semester-VII

S.NO.	SUBJECT CODE	NAME OF THE SUBJECT	PERIODS			EVALUATION SCHEME				SUBJECT TOTAL	CREDIT
						SESSIONAL ASSESMENT			ESE		
			L	T	P	MS-I	MS-II	IA			
THEORY SUBJECT											
1	7BTEEE01	ELECTRIC DRIVES	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
2	7BTEEE02	POWER STATION PRACTICE	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
3	7BTEEE03	ANALOG & DIGITAL COMMUNICATION	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
4	7BTEEE04	DEPARTMENTAL ELECTIVE-III	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
5	7BTEEE05	OPEN ELECTIVE-1	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
PRACTICAL/DESIGN/DRAWING											
6	7BTEEE06	POWER SYSTEM LAB	0	0	3	30	30	60	40	100	1
7	7BTEEE07	ADC LAB	0	0	3	30	30	60	40	100	1
8	7BTEEE08	INDUSTRIAL TRAINING	0	0	2				100	100	1
9	7BTEEE09	PROJECT	0	0	2	30			200	200	1
		TOTAL	16	5	10					1000	24

LIST OF DEPARTMENTAL ELECTIVE-III

POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL
 ADVANCED MICROPROCESSORS AND MICROCONTROLLERS FLEXIBLE
 AC TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS
 OBJECT ORIENTED SYSTEMS AND C++

LIST OF OPEN ELECTIVE-I

ENTREPRENEURSHIP DEVELOPMENT
 QUALITY MANAGEMENT
 OPERATIONS RESEARCH
 INTRODUCTION TO BIO TECHNOLOGY

PROPOSED STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME OF ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

Fourth Year

Semester-VIII

S. NO.	SUBJECTCODE	NAME OF THE SUBJECT	PERIODS			EVALUATION SCHEME				SUBJECT TOTAL	CREDIT
			L	T	P	SESSIONAL ASSESMENT			ESE		
						CT	TA	TOTAL			
THEORY SUBJECT											
1	8BTEEE01	ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING MATERIALS	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	3
2	8BTEEE02	EMBEDDED SYSTEM	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
3	8BTEEE03	DEPARTMENTAL ELECTIVE-IV	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
4	8BTEEE04	OPEN ELECTIVE-2	3	1	0	20	20	40	60	100	4
PRACTICAL/DESIGN/DRAWING											
5	8BTEEE05	PROJECT	0	0	12	0	100	100	250	400	8
6	8BTEEE06	GP					50	50	100	200	1
		TOTAL	14	5	12		180	350	650	1000	24

LIST OF DEPARTMENTAL ELECTIVE IV

EHVAC&DC TRANSMISSION
POWER QUALITY
IMAGE PROCESSING
SATELLITE COMMUNICATION

LIST OF OPEN ELECTIVE 2

NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY RESOURCES
NON LINEAR DYNAMIC SYSTEMS
AUTOMATION & ROBOTICS
DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM AND DATA MINING AND WAREHOUSING

3BTEEE01: MATHEMATICS III

3BTEEE02 :THERMAL AND HYDRAULIC MACHINES

L : T : P::3 : 1 : 0

UNIT-I :

Thermodynamic equilibrium, cyclic process, enthalpy, Zero, first and second laws of thermodynamics, Carnot cycle, concept of entropy, properties of steam, processes involving steam in closed and open

systems, Enthalpy.

Vapour Pressure Cycles: Rankine cycle, reheat cycle, Regenerative cycle

UNIT-II:

Steam Turbine: Theoretical approach only of Classification, impulse and reaction turbines their velocity diagrams and related calculations, work done and efficiencies, re-heat factor, staging, bleeding and governing of turbines.

Gas Turbine: Theoretical approach only of Classification, Brayton cycle, working principle of gas turbine, gas turbine cycle with intercooling, reheat and regeneration, stage and polytropic efficiencies.

UNIT-III:

Otto, Diesel and Dual cycles, introduction to 2-stroke and 4-stroke SI and CI engines

UNIT-IV

Impact of Jet: Introduction to hydrodynamic thrust of jet on a fixed and moving surface (flat and curve).

Hydraulic Turbines: Classification, heads and efficiencies, construction, working, work done and efficiency of impulse turbines.

UNIT-V

Centrifugal Pump: Classification, construction, working.

Reciprocating Pump: Classification, construction, working.

Text Books:

1. Onkar Singh "Applied Thermodynamics" New Age International, 2006.
2. Steam & Gas Turbine by R.Yadav, CPH Allahabad
3. R.K.Rajput " A Text Book of Hydraulic Machines" S. Chand & Co.,2008.

Reference Books:

4. P.L.Ballany "Thermal Engineering " Khanna Publishers, 2003
5. R.K.Bansal "A Text Book of Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines" Laxmi Publications, 2006.
6. Gas Turbine, by V. Ganeshan, Tata McGraw Hill Publishers.

3BTEEE03: ELECTRO-MECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION – I

L T P 3 1 0

Unit – I

Principles of Electro-mechanical Energy Conversion- Introduction, Flow of Energy in

Electromechanical Devices, Energy in magnetic systems (defining energy & Co-energy), Singly excited systems; Determination of mechanical force, Mechanical energy, Torque equation, Doubly excited Systems; Energy stored in magnetic field, Electromagnetic torque, Generated emf in machines; Torque in machines with cylindrical air gap. (7)

Unit – II

D.C. Machines- Construction of DC Machines, Armature winding, Emf and torque equations, Armature reaction, Commutation, Interpoles and compensating windings, Performance characteristics of D.C. generators. (9)

Unit –III

D.C. Machines (Contd.)- Performance characteristics of D.C. motors, Starting of D.C. motors; 3 point and 4 point starters, Speed control of D.C. motors; Field control, Armature control and Voltage control (Ward Lenonard method); Efficiency and Testing of D.C. machines (Hopkinson's and Swinburn's Test). (8)

Unit – IV

Single Phase Transformer- Phasor diagram, Efficiency and voltage regulation, All day efficiency.

Testing of Transformers- O.C. and S.C. tests, Sumpner's test, Polarity test.

Auto Transformer- Single phase and three phase auto transformers, Volt-amp relation, Efficiency, Merits & demerits and applications. (8)

Unit – V

Three Phase Transformers - Construction, Three phase transformer, Phasor groups and their connections, Open delta connection, Three phase to 2 phase, 6 phase or 12 phase connections and their applications, Parallel operation of single phase and three phase transformers and load sharing, Excitation phenomenon and harmonics in transformers, Three winding transformers.(9)

Text Books:

1 I.J. Nagrath & D.P.Kothari, "Electrical Machines", Tata McGraw

Hill 2 Husain Ashfaq, "Electrical Machines", Dhanpat Rai & Sons

3 P.S.Bimbhra, "Electrical Machinery", Khanna Publisher

4. A.E. Fitzgerald, C.Kingsley Jr and Umans, "Electric Machinery", McGraw Hill, International Student Edition.

Reference Books:

5 Irving L.Kosow, "Electric Machine and Transformers", Prentice Hall of India. 6

M.G. Say, "The Performance and Design of AC machines", Pit man & Sons.

7 P.S. Bimbhra, "Generalized Theory of Electrical Machines", Khanna Publishers

**3BTEEE04: ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENT & MEASURING
INSTRUMENTS L T P 3 1 0**

UNIT I

- (1) **Philosophy of Measurement-** Methods of measurement, Measurement system, Classification of instrument systems, Characteristics of instruments & measurement systems, Errors in measurement & its analysis, Standards. (4)
- (2) **Analog Measurement of Electrical Quantities-** Electrodynamical, Thermocouple, Electrostatic & Rectifier type ammeters & voltmeters, Electrodynamical wattmeter, Three Phase wattmeter, Power in three phase systems, Errors & remedies in wattmeter and energy meter. (5)

UNIT II

Instrument Transformers: CT and PT; their errors, Applications of CT and PT in the extension of instrument range, Introduction to measurement of speed, frequency and power factor. (8)

UNIT III

Measurement of Parameters- Different methods of measuring low, medium and high resistances, measurement of inductance & capacitance with the help of AC Bridges, Q meter. (9)

UNIT IV

- (1) **AC Potentiometers-** Polar type & Co-ordinate type AC potentiometers, application of AC Potentiometers in electrical measurement. (4)
- (2) **Magnetic Measurement-** Ballistic galvanometer, Flux meter, Determination of hysteresis loop, measurement of iron losses. (4)

UNIT V

- (1) **Digital Measurement of Electrical Quantities-** Concept of digital measurement, Block diagram, Study of digital voltmeter, Frequency meter, *Spectrum analyzer*, Electronic multimeter. (3)
- (2) **Cathode Ray Oscilloscope-** Basic CRO circuit (block diagram), Cathode Ray Tube (CRT) & its components, Applications of CRO in measurement, Lissajous Pattern, Dual trace & dual beam oscilloscopes. (3)

Text Book:

1. E. W. Golding & F. C. Widdis, "Electrical Measurement & Measuring Instrument", A. W. Wheeler & Co. Pvt. Ltd. India
2. A. K. Sawhney, "Electrical & Electronic Measurement & Instrument", Dhanpat Rai & Sons, India
3. Purkait, "Electrical & Electronics Measurement & Instrumentation", TMH

Reference Books:

4. Forest K. Harris, "Electrical Measurement", Willey Eastern Pvt. Ltd. India
5. M. B. Stout, "Basic Electrical Measurement", Prentice Hall of India
6. W. D. Cooper, "Electronic Instrument & Measurement Technique", Prentice Hall International
7. J. B. Gupta, "Electrical Measurement & Measuring Instrument", S. K. Kataria & Sons

3BTEEE05- BASIC SYSTEM ANALYSIS L T P 3 1 0

UNIT I

Introduction to Continuous Time Signals and Systems- Basic continuous time signals, Unit step, Unit ramp, Unit impulse and periodic signals with their mathematical representation and characteristics. *Inversion, Shifting and Scaling of signals*, Introduction to various types of systems, *Causal, Stable, Linear and Time invariant systems*.

Analogous System- Linear mechanical elements, Force-voltage and force-current analogy, Modeling of mechanical and electro-mechanical systems. (9)

UNIT II

Fourier Transform Analysis- Exponential form and *compact* trigonometric form of Fourier series, Fourier symmetry, Fourier Transform: Properties, Applications to network analysis. (8)

UNIT III

Laplace Transform- Review of Laplace Transform, Initial and Final Value theorems, Inverse Laplace Transform, Convolution theorem, Application of Laplace Transform to analysis of networks, Waveform synthesis and Laplace Transform of complex waveforms. (8)

UNIT IV

State – Variable Analysis- Introduction, State Space representation of linear systems, Transfer Function and State Variables, State Transition Matrix, Solution of State Equations for homogeneous and non-homogeneous systems, Applications of State-Variable technique to the analysis of linear systems. (8)

UNIT IV

Z-Transform Analysis- Concept of Z-Transform, Z-Transform of common functions, Inverse Z Transform, Initial and Final Value theorems, Applications to solution of difference equations, Pulse Transfer Function. (7)

Text Books:

1. Oppenheim, Wilsky, Nawab, "Signals & Systems", PHI
2. M E Van-Valkenberg; "Network Analysis", Prentice Hall of India
3. A. Anand Kumar, "Signals & Systems", PHI
4. Choudhary D. Roy, "Network & Systems", Wiley Eastern Ltd.

Reference Books:

5. David K. Cheng; "Analysis of Linear System", Narosa Publishing Co
6. Donald E. Scott, "Introduction to circuit Analysis" Mc. Graw Hill
7. B. P. Lathi, "Linear Systems & Signals" Oxford University Press, 2008.
8. I. J. Nagrath, S.N. Saran, R. Ranjan and S. Kumar, "Signals and Systems", Tata Mc. Graw Hill, 2001.
9. Taan S. Elali & Mohd. A. Karim, "Continuous Signals and Systems with MATLAB" 2nd Edition, CRC Press.

4BTEEE01: Science Based Open Elective

4BTEEE02 : ANALOG AND DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

L T P
3 1 0

ANALOG ELECTRONICS:

UNIT-I:

Special Diodes-

LED, Varactor diode, Photo diode, Schottky diode, Tunnel diode; their characteristics and applications.
Transistors as a switch.

UNIT-II

Frequency Response:

Amplifier transfer function, low and high frequency response of common emitter and common source amplifiers.

Feedback:

General feedback structure; properties of negative feedback; series-series, series-shunt, shunt-series and shunt-shunt feedback amplifiers.

UNIT-III:

Basic principle of sinusoidal oscillator, R-C Phase Shift and Wein Bridge oscillators, tuned oscillators- Collpits and Hartley; Crystal oscillator

DIGITAL ELECTRONICS:

UNIT-IV

Combinational Logic Circuits: Multiplexers/Demultiplexures, Encoders/Decoders.

Sequential Logic Circuits: latches, flip-flops- S-R, T, D, J-K.

Shift Registers: Basic principle, serial and parallel data transfer, shift left/right registers, universal shift register.

Counters: Mode N Counters, ripple counters, synchronous counters, ring/Johnson counters.

UNIT-V

OP-AMP applications - Astable, Monostable and Bistable multivibrators, Schmitt trigger, IC-555 Timer, A/D and D/A converters.

Voltage Regulators: Series, shunt and switching regulators, op-amp based configurations.

Memories: Introduction to ROM, RAM; Sequential Memory, Memory organization.

Text Books:

1. A.S. Sedra and K.C. Smith "Microelectronics Circuits" Oxford University Press (India)
2. Malvino & Leach, "Digital Principles and applications" Tata Mc. Graw Hill
3. R.A. Gayakwad "Op amps and Linear Integrated Circuits" Prentice Hall of India.
4. Balbir Kumar and Shail B.Jain, "Electronic Devices and Circuits" Prentice Hall of India,2007

Reference Books:

1. Taub & Schilling "Digital Electronics"- Tata Mc Graw Hill
2. Anil K. Maini, "Digital Electronics: Principles and Integrated circuits" Wiley India Ltd, 2008.
3. Millman, J. and Grabel A, "Microelectronics" Mc Graw Hill
4. Anand Kumar, "Switching Theory and Logic Design" Prentice Hall of India, 2008.
5. Alope. K. Dutta, "Semiconductor Devices and circuits", Oxford University Press, 2008.

**4BTEEE03: ELECTRO-MECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION -
IIL T P 3 1 0**

UNIT - I

Synchronous Machine I - Constructional features, Armature winding, EMF Equation, Winding coefficients, Equivalent circuit and phasor diagram, Armature reaction, O. C. & S. C. tests, Voltage regulation using Synchronous Impedance method, MMF method, Potier's Triangle method, Parallel operation of synchronous generators, Operation on infinite bus, Synchronizing power and torque co-efficient. (9)

UNIT - II

Synchronous Machine II - Two reaction theory, Power flow equations of cylindrical and salient pole machines, Operating characteristics.

Synchronous Motor - Starting methods, Effect of varying field current at different loads, V-curves, Hunting & damping, Synchronous condenser. (8)

UNIT - III

Three phase Induction Machine – I

Constructional features, Rotating magnetic field, Principle of operation, Phasor diagram, Equivalent circuit, Torque and power equations, Torque-slip characteristics, No load & blocked rotor tests, Efficiency, Induction generator & its applications. (9)

UNIT - IV

Three phase Induction Machine- II

Starting, Deep bar and double cage rotors, Cogging & Crawling, Speed control (with and without emf injection in rotor circuit). (8)

UNIT - V

Single phase Induction Motor - Double revolving field theory, Equivalent circuit, No load and blocked rotor tests, Starting methods, Repulsion motor.

AC Commutator Motors - Universal motor, Single phase a.c. series compensated motor, Stepper motors. (8)

Text Books:

1. D.P.Kothari & I.J.Nagrath, "Electric Machines", Tata Mc Graw Hill
2. Ashfaq Hussain "Electric Machines", Dhanpat Rai & Company
3. Fitzgerald, A.E., Kingsley and S.D. Umans "Electric Machinery", MC Graw Hill.
4. P.S. Bimbhra, "Electrical Machinery", Khanna Publisher

Reference Books:

5. P.S. Bimbhra, "Generalized Theory of Electrical Machines", Khanna Publishers
6. M.G.Say, "Alternating Current Machines", Pitman & Sons

**4BTEEE04: NETWORK ANALYSIS AND
SYNTHESIS L T P 3 1 0**

Unit – I

Graph Theory- Graph of a network, Definitions, Tree, Co tree, Link, basic loop and basic cut set, Incidence matrix, Cut set matrix, Tie set matrix, Duality, Loop and Nodal methods of analyses. (7)

Unit – II:

Network Theorems (Applications to AC Networks)- Superposition theorem, Thevenin's theorem, Norton's theorem, Maximum power transfer theorem, Reciprocity theorem. Millman's theorem, Compensation theorem, Tellegen's theorem. (8)

Unit – III

Transient Circuit Analysis- Natural response and forced response, Transient response and steady state response for arbitrary inputs (DC and AC), Evaluation of time response both through classical and Laplace methods. (7)

Unit – IV

Network Functions- *Concept of complex frequency, Transform impedances network functions of one port and two port networks, Concept of poles and zeros, Properties of driving point and transfer functions.* (3)

Two Port Networks- Characterization of LTI two port networks; Z, Y, ABCD, A'B'C'D', g and h parameters, Reciprocity and symmetry, Inter-relationships between the parameters, Inter-connections of two port networks, Ladder and Lattice networks: T & Π representation. (8)

Unit – V

(a) Network Synthesis- Positive real function; definition and properties, Properties of LC, RC and RL driving point functions, Synthesis of LC, RC and RL driving point immittance functions using Foster and Cauer first and second forms. (5)

(b) Filters- Image parameters and characteristics impedance, Passive and active filter fundamentals, Low pass filters, High pass (constant K type) filters, Introduction to active filters. (4)

Text Books:

1. M. E. Van Valkenburg, "Network Analysis", Prentice Hall of India
2. Alexander, Sadiku, "Fundamentals of Electric Circuits", McGraw Hill
3. D. Roy Choudhary, "Networks and Systems", Wiley Eastern Ltd.
4. C. L. Wadhwa, "Network Analysis and Synthesis", New Age International Publishers
5. A. Chakrabarti, "Circuit Theory", Dhanpat Rai & Co.

Reference Books:

1. Hayt, Kimmerly, Durbin, "Engineering Circuit Analysis", McGraw Hill
2. Donald E. Scott, "An Introduction to Circuit analysis: A System Approach", McGraw Hill
3. M. E. Van Valkenburg, "An Introduction to Modern Network Synthesis", Wiley Eastern Ltd.
4. T. S. K. V. Iyer, "Circuit Theory", Tata McGraw Hill
5. Joseph A. Edminister, "Theory & Problems of Electric Circuits", McGraw Hill

4BTEEE05: ELECTRICAL INSTRUMENTATION AND PROCESS CONTROLL T P 2 1 0

Unit-I

Transducer – I

Definition, Advantages of electrical transducers, Classification, Characteristics, Factors affecting the choice of transducers, Potentiometers, Strain gauges, Resistance thermometer, Thermistors, Thermocouples, LVDT, RVDT (7)

Unit-II

Transducer – II

Capacitive, Piezoelectric, Hall effect and Opto electronic transducers. Measurement of motion, force, pressure, temperature, flow and liquid level. (6)

Unit-III

Telemetry

General telemetry system, Land line & radio frequency telemetering systems, Transmission channels and media, Data receiver & transmitter.

Acquisition System

Analog data acquisition system, Digital data acquisition system, Modern digital data acquisition system. (8)

Unit-IV

Display Devices and Recorders

Display devices, Storage oscilloscope, Spectrum analyzer, Strip chart & X-Y recorders, Magnetic tape & digital tape recorders.

Process Control

Principle, Elements of process control system, Process characteristics, Electronic, pneumatic & digital controllers. (7)

Text Books:

1. A. K. Sawhney, "Advanced Measurements & Instrumentation", Dhanpat Rai & Sons
2. B.C. Nakra & K.Chaudhry, "Instrumentation, Measurement and Analysis", Tata Mc Graw Hill 2nd Edition.
3. Curtis Johns, "Process Control Instrumentation Technology", Prentice Hall

Reference Books:

4. E. O. Decblin, "Measurement System – Application & design", Mc Graw Hill.
5. W. D. Cooper and A.P. Beltried, "Electronics Instrumentation and Measurement Techniques" Prentice Hall International
6. Rajendra Prasad, "Electronic Measurement and Instrumentation Khanna Publisher
7. M.M.S. Anand, "Electronic Instruments and Instrumentation Technology" PHI Learning.

4BTEEE06: Human Values & Professional Ethics

3BTEEE08: ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION- I
LABL T P 0 0 3

Note : Minimum eight experiments are to be performed from the following list:

- 1 To obtain magnetization characteristics of a d.c. shunt generator.
- 2 To obtain load characteristics of a d.c. shunt generator and compound generator (a) Cumulatively compounded (b) Differentially compounded.
- 3 To obtain efficiency of a dc shunt machine using Swinburn's test.
- 4 To perform Hopkinson's test and determine losses and efficiency of DC machine.
- 5 To obtain speed-torque characteristics of a dc shunt motor.
- 6 To obtain speed control of dc shunt motor using (a) armature resistance control (b) field control
- 7 To obtain speed control of dc separately excited motor using Conventional Ward-Leonard/Static Ward –Leonard method.
- 8 To study polarity and ratio test of single phase and 3-phase transformers.
- 9 To obtain equivalent circuit, efficiency and voltage regulation of a single phase transformer using C.C. and S.C. tests.
- 10 To obtain efficiency and voltage regulation of a single phase transformer by Sumpner's test.
- 11 To obtain 3-phase to 2-phase conversion by Scott connection.
- 12 To determine excitation phenomenon (B.H. loop) of single phase transformer using C.R.O.

College may add any two S/W based experiments in the above list.

3BTEEE09: ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENT & MEASURING INSTRUMENTS LAB
L T P 0 0 3

Note : Minimum eight experiments are to be performed from the following list:

1. Calibration of ac voltmeter and ac ammeter.
2. Measurement of form factor of a rectified sine wave and determine source of error if r.m.s.value is measured by a multi-meter.
3. Measurement of phase difference and frequency of a sinusoidal ac voltage using C.R.O.
4. Measurement of power and power factor of a single phase inductive load and to study effect of capacitance connected across the load on the power factor.
5. Measurement of low resistance by Kelvin's double bridge.
6. Measurement of voltage, current and resistance using dc potentiometer.
7. Measurement of inductance by Maxwell's bridge.
8. Measurement of inductance by Hay's bridge.
9. Measurement of inductance by Anderson's bridge.
10. Measurement of capacitance by Owen's bridge.
11. Measurement of capacitance by De Sauty bridge.
12. Measurement of capacitance by Schering bridge.
13. Study of frequency and differential time counter.

College may add any two experiments in the above list.

SunRise University, Alwar

3BTEEE10: NUMERICAL TECHNIQUE

LAB T P 0 0 2

Note: Minimum eight experiments are to be performed from the following list:

S/W Based Experiments using MATLAB or Equivalent software.

1. Solution of linear equations for under damped and over damped cases.
2. Determination of eigen values and eigenvectors of a square matrix.
3. Determination of roots of a polynomial.
4. Determination of polynomial using method of least square curve fitting.
5. Determination of polynomial fit, analyzing residuals, exponential fit and error bounds from the given data.
6. Solution of differential equations using 4th order Runge-Kutta method.
7. Solution of differential equation using revised Euler method.
8. Solution of difference equations.
9. Determination of time response of an R-L-C circuit.

College may add any three experiments in the above list.

Experiments : Minimum 10 experiments out of following:

1. Study and working of Two stroke petrol Engine
2. Study and working of Four stroke petrol Engine
3. Study and working of two stroke Diesel Engine
4. Study and working of four stroke Diesel Engine.
5. Study of compounding of steam turbine
6. Study of Impulse & Reaction turbine
7. Impact of Jet experiment.
8. Turbine experiment on Pelton wheel.
9. Turbine experiment on Francis turbine.
10. Turbine experiment on Kaplan turbine.
11. Experiment on Reciprocating pump.
12. Experiment on centrifugal pump.

4BTEEE07: ELECTRONICS LABL T P 0 0 2

4BTEEE08: ELECTRO-MECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION – II LABORATORYL T P 0 0 3

Note: Minimum eight experiments are to be performed from the following list, out of which there should be at least two software based experiments.

1. To perform no load and blocked rotor tests on a three phase squirrel cage induction motor and determine equivalent circuit.
2. To perform load test on a three phase induction motor and draw:
 - (i) Torque -speed characteristics
 - (ii) Power factor-line current characteristics
3. To perform no load and blocked rotor tests on a single phase induction motor and determine equivalent circuit.
4. To study speed control of three phase induction motor by varying supply voltage and by keeping V/f ratio constant.
5. To perform open circuit and short circuit tests on a three phase alternator and determine voltage regulation at full load and at unity, 0.8 lagging and leading power factors by (i) EMF method (ii) MMF method.
6. To determine V-curves and inverted V-curves of a three phase synchronous motor.
7. To determine X_d and X_q of a three phase salient pole synchronous machine using the slip test and to draw the power-angle curve.
8. To study synchronization of an alternator with the infinite bus by using:
 - (i) dark lamp method (ii) two bright and one dark lamp method.

Software based experiments (Develop Computer Program in 'C' language or use MATLAB or Equivalent software)

9. To determine speed-torque characteristics of three phase slip ring induction motor and study the effect of including resistance, or capacitance in the rotor circuit.
10. To determine speed-torque characteristics of single phase induction motor and study the effect of voltage variation.
11. To determine speed-torque characteristics of a three phase induction motor by (i) keeping v/f ratio constant (ii) increasing frequency at the rated voltage.
12. To draw O.C. and S.C. characteristics of a three phase alternator from the experimental data and determine voltage regulation at full load, and unity, 0.8 lagging and leading power factors.
13. To determine steady state performance of a three phase induction motor using equivalent circuit.

**4BTEEE09: NETWORK
LABORATORY L T P 0 0 2**

Note: Minimum eight experiments are to be performed from the following list.

1. Verification of principle of superposition with ac sources.
2. Verification of Thevenin, Norton and Maximum power transfer theorems in ac circuits.
3. Verification of Tellegen's theorem for two networks of the same topology.
4. Determination of transient response of current in RL and RC circuits with step voltage input.
5. Determination of transient response of current in RLC circuit with step voltage input for underdamp, critically damp and overdamp cases.
6. Determination of frequency response of current in RLC circuit with sinusoidal ac input.
7. Determination of z and h parameters (dc only) for a network and computation of Y and ABCD Parameters.
8. Determination of driving point and transfer functions of a two port ladder network and verify with theoretical values.
9. Determination of image impedance and characteristic impedance of T and Π networks, using O.C. and S.C. tests.
10. Verification of parameter properties in inter-connected two port networks : series, parallel and cascade also study loading effect in cascade.
11. Determination of frequency response of a Twin – T notch filter.
12. To determine attenuation characteristics of a low pass / high pass active filters.

College may add any three S/W based experiments in the above list.

**4BTEEE10: ELECTRICAL INSTRUMENTATION LAB.
L T P 0 0 2**

Minimum eight experiments are to be performed from the following list.

1. Measurement of displacement using LVDT.
2. Measurement of displacement using strain gauge based displacement transducer.
3. Measurement of displacement using magnetic pickup.
4. Measurement of load using strain gauge based load cell.
5. Measurement of water level using strain gauge based water level transducer
6. Measurement of flow rate by anemometer
7. Measurement of temperature by RTD.
8. Measurement of temperature by thermocouple
9. Study of P,PI and PID controllers
10. Study of storage oscilloscope and determination of transient response of RLC circuit.
11. Determination of characteristics of a solid state sensor/fibre-optic sensor
12. Design and test a signal conditioning circuit for any transducer

College may add any three S/W based experiments in the above list.

ANALOG ELECTRONICS:

Note: Select at least any four out of the following:

1. To Plot V-I characteristics of junction diode and zener diode.
2. To draw wave shape of the electrical signal at input and output points of the half wave, full wave and bridge rectifiers.
3. To Plot input / output characteristics for common base transistor.
4. To Plot input /output characteristics of FET and determine FET parameters at a given operating point.
5. To determine voltage gain, current gain, input impedance and output impedance of common emitter amplifier.
6. To determine voltage gain, current gain, input impedance and output impedance and frequency response of R-C coupled common emitter amplifier.
7. To design R-C Phase shift / Wein Bridge oscillator and verify experimentally the frequency of oscillation.
8. To study transistor as a switch and determine load voltage and load current when the transistor is ON.

ANALOG IC & DIGITAL ELECTRONICS:

Note: Select at least any four out of the following:

9. To study application of Operational Amplifier as summer integrator and voltage comparator.
10. To study operation of Op-Amp based astable and monostable multivibrators.
11. To study operation IC 555 based astable and monostable multivibrators.
12. To study operation of (a) multiplexer using IC 74150 (b) demultiplexer using IC 74138.
13. To study operation of Adder / Subtractor using 4 bit / 8 bit IC 7483.
14. To study operation of (a) J K Master – slave flip – flop using IC 7476 (b) Modulo N counter using programmable counter IC74190.
15. To verify experimentally output of A/D and D/A converters.
16. To study regulation of unregulated power supply using IC 7805/7812 voltage regulator and measure the load and line regulations

Annexure-III

5BTEEE01: ELEMENTS OF POWER SYSTEM

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Unit-I

SunRise University, Alwar

Power System Components:

Single line Diagram of Power system,

Brief description of power system Elements: Synchronous machine, transformer, transmission line, bus bar, circuit breaker and isolator

Supply System

Different kinds of supply system and their comparison, choice of transmission voltage

Transmission Lines:

Configurations, types of conductors, resistance of line, skin effect, Kelvin's law. Proximity effect

Unit-II

Over Head Transmission Lines

Calculation of inductance and capacitance of single phase, three phase, single circuit and double circuit transmission lines,

Representation and performance of short, medium and long transmission lines, Ferranti effect. Surge impedance loading

Unit-III

Corona and Interference:

Phenomenon of corona, corona formation, calculation of potential gradient, corona loss, factors affecting corona, methods of reducing corona and interference.

Electrostatic and electromagnetic interference with communication lines

Overhead line Insulators:

Type of insulators and their applications, potential distribution over a string of insulators, methods of equalizing the potential, string efficiency

Unit-IV

Mechanical Design of transmission line:

Catenary curve, calculation of sag & tension, effects of wind and ice loading, sag template, vibration dampers

Insulated cables:

Type of cables and their construction, dielectric stress, grading of cables, insulation resistance, capacitance of single phase and three phase cables, dielectric loss, heating of cables.

Unit-V

Neutral grounding:

Necessity of neutral grounding, various methods of neutral grounding, earthing transformer, grounding practices

Electrical Design of Transmission Line:

Design consideration of EHV transmission lines, choice of voltage, number of circuits, conductor configuration, insulation design, selection of ground wires.

EHV AC and HVDC Transmission:

Introduction to EHV AC and HVDC transmission lines.

Text Books

1. W. D. Stevenson, "Element of Power System Analysis", McGraw Hill,
2. C. L. Wadhwa, "Electrical Power Systems" New age international Ltd. Third Edition
3. Asfaq Hussain, "Power System", CBS Publishers and Distributors,
4. B. R. Gupta, "Power System Analysis and Design" Third Edition, S. Chand & Co.
5. M. V. Deshpande, "Electrical Power System Design" Tata Mc Graw Hill.

Reference Books

6. Soni, Gupta & Bhatnagar, "A Course in Electrical Power", Dhanpat Rai & sons,
8. S. N. Singh, "Electric Power Generation, Transmission & distribution." PHI Learning

5BTEEE02:POWER ELECTRONICS

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3 1 0

Unit-I

Power semiconductor Devices:

Power semiconductor devices their symbols and static characteristics, specifications of switches, types of power electronic circuits, Operation, steady state & switch characteristics & switching limits of Power Transistor Operation and steady state characteristics of Power MOSFET and IGBT
Thyristor – Operation V- I characteristics, two transistor model, methods of turn-on Operation of GTO, MCT and TRIAC

Unit-II

Power Semiconductor Devices (Contd.)

Protection of devices, Series and parallel operation of thyristors Commutation techniques of thyristor

DC-DC Converters:

Principles of step-down chopper, step down chopper with R-L load Principle of step-up chopper, and operation with RL load, classification of choppers and their various applications.

Unit-III

Phase Controlled Converters

Single phase half wave controlled rectifier with resistive and inductive loads, effect of freewheeling diode.

Single phase fully controlled and half controlled bridge converters. Performance Parameters

Three phase half wave converters, three phase fully controlled and half controlled bridge converters, Effect of source impedance Single phase and three phase dual converters

Unit-IV

AC Voltage Controllers

Principle of On-Off and phase controls

Single phase ac voltage controller with resistive and inductive loads

Three phase ac voltage controllers (various configurations and comparison only)

Single phase transformer taps changer, industrial applications.

Cyclo Converters

Basic principle of operation, single phase to single phase, three phase to single phase and three phase to three phase cyclo converters, output voltage equation and their applications.

Unit-V

Inverters

Single phase series resonant inverter, Single phase bridge inverters, Three phase bridge inverters

Voltage control of inverters, Harmonics reduction techniques, Single phase and three phase current source inverters

Text Books:

1. M.H. Rashid, "Power Electronics: Circuits, Devices & Applications", Prentice Hall of India Ltd. 3rd Edition, 2004.
2. M.D. Singh and K.B. Khanchandani, "Power Electronics" Tata MC Graw Hill, 2005
3. V.R. Moorthy, "Power Electronics : Devices, Circuits and Industrial Applications" Oxford University Press.

Reference Books:

4. M.S. Jamil Asghar, "Power Electronics" Prentice Hall of India Ltd.
5. Chakrabarti & Rai, "Fundamentals of Power Electronics & Drives" Dhanpat Rai & Sons.
6. Ned Mohan, T.M. Undeland and W.P. Robbins, "Power Electronics: Converters, Applications and Design", Wiley India Ltd, 2008.

7. S.N.Singh, "A Text Book of Power Electronics" Dhanpat Rai & Sons

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Unit-I

The Control System:

Open loop & closed control; servomechanism, Physical examples. Transfer functions, Block diagram algebra, Signal flow graph, Mason's gain formula Reduction of parameter variation and effects of disturbance by using negative feedback

Unit-II

Time Response analysis:

Standard test signals, time response of first and second order systems, time response specifications, steady state errors and error constants

Design specifications of second order systems: Derivative error, derivative output, integral error and PID compensations, design considerations for higher order systems, performance indices

Unit-III

Control System Components:

Constructional and working concept of ac servomotor, synchros and stepper motor

Stability and Algebraic Criteria concept of stability and necessary conditions, Routh-Hurwitz criteria and limitations.

Root Locus Technique:

The root locus concepts, construction of root loci

Unit-IV

Frequency response Analysis: Frequency response, correlation between time and frequency responses, polar and inverse polar plots, Bode plots

Stability in Frequency Domain:

Nyquist stability criterion, assessment of relative stability: gain margin and phase margin, constant M&N circles

Unit-V

Introduction to Design:

The design problem and preliminary considerations lead, lag and lead-lag networks, design of closed loop systems using compensation techniques in time domain and frequency domain.

Review of state variable technique:

Review of state variable technique, conversion of state variable model to transfer function model and vice-versa, diagonalization, Controllability and observability and their testing.

Text Books:

1. Nagrath & Gopal, "Control System Engineering", New age International.
2. K. Ogata, "Modern Control Engineering", Prentice Hall of India.
3. B.C. Kuo & Farid Golnaraghi, "Automatic Control System" Wiley India Ltd.
4. D.Roy Choudhary, "Modern Control Engineering", Prentice Hall of India.

Reference Books:

5. Norman S. Mise, Control System Engineering , Wiley Publishing Co.
6. Ajit K Mandal, "Introduction to Control Engineering" New Age International.
7. R.T. Stefani, B.Shahian, C.J.Savant and G.H. Hostetter, "Design of Feedback Control Systems" Oxford University Press.
8. Samarjit Ghosh, "Control Systems theory and Applications", Pearson Education

UNIT-I:***Introduction to Digital Computer and Microprocessor:***

Digital Computers: General architecture and brief description of elements, instruction execution, instruction format, and instruction set, addressing modes, programming system, higher level languages.

Buses and CPU Timings: Bus size and signals, machine cycle timing diagram, instruction timing, processor timing.

Microprocessor and Microprocessor Development Systems: Evolution of Microprocessor, Microprocessor architecture and its operations, memory, inputs-outputs (I/Os), data transfer schemes interfacing devices, architecture advancements of microprocessors, typical microprocessor development system.

UNIT-II:**8-bit Microprocessors.**

8085 microprocessor: pin configuration, internal architecture. Timing & Signals: control and status, interrupt: ALU, machine cycles,

Instruction Set of 8085:

Addressing Modes: Register addressing, direct addressing; register indirect addressing, immediate addressing, and implicit addressing.

Instruction format, op-codes, mnemonics, no. of bytes, RTL, variants, no. of machine cycles and T states, addressing modes.

Instruction Classification: Data transfer, arithmetic operations, logical operations, branching operation, machine control; Writing assembly Language programs, Assembler directives.

UNIT-III:**16-bit Microprocessors: Architecture:**

Architecture of INTEL 8086 (Bus Interface Unit, Execution unit), register organization, memory addressing, memory segmentation, Operating Modes

Instruction Set of 8086

Addressing Modes: Instruction format:

Discussion on instruction Set: Groups: data transfer, arithmetic, logic string, branch control transfer, processor control.

Interrupts: Hardware and software interrupts, responses and types.

UNIT-IV

Fundamental of Programming: development of algorithms, flowcharts in terms of structures, (series, parallel, if-then-else etc.)

Assembler Level Programming: memory space allocation (mother board and user program) Assembler level programs (ASMs)

UNIT-V**Peripheral Interfacing:**

I/O programming: Programmed I/O, Interrupt Driven I/O, DMA I/O interface: serial and parallel communication, memory I/O mapped I/Os. Peripheral Devices: 8237 DMA controller, 8255-Programmable peripheral interface, 8253/8254 Programmable timer/counter.

8259 programmable Interrupt Controller.

Text Books:

1. Gaonkar, Ramesh S, "Microprocessor Architecture, programming and applications with the 8085" Pen ram International Publishing 5th Ed.
2. Uffenbeck, John, "Microcomputers and Microprocessors" PHI/ 3rd Edition.

3. Ray, A.K. & Burchandi, K.M., "Advanced Microprocessors and Peripherals: Architecture, Programming and Interfacing" Tata Mc. Graw Hill.

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4. Krishna Kant, "Microprocessors and Microcontrollers" PHI Learning.

Reference Books:

5. Brey, Barry B. "INTEL Microprocessors" Prentice Hall (India)
6. ADitya P Mathur, "Introduction to Microprocessor" Tata McGraw Hill
7. M. Rafiqzaman, "Microprocessors- Theory and applications" PHI
8. B. Ram, "Advanced Microprocessor & Interfacing" Tata McGraw Hill
9. Renu Singh & B.P.Singh, "Microprocessor and Interfacing and applications" New Age International
10. N. Senthil Kumar, "Microprocessors and Microcontroller", Oxford University Press.
11. Liu and Gibson G.A., "Microcomputer Systems: The 8086/8088 Family" Prentice Hall (India)

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5BTEEE05: FUNDAMENTALS OF E.M.THEORY

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Unit I

Review of Vector analysis, Rectangular, Cylindrical and Spherical coordinates and their transformation, divergence, gradient and curl in different coordinate systems, Electric field intensity, Electric Flux density, Energy and potential.

Unit-II

Current and conductors, Dielectrics and capacitance, Poisson's and Laplace's equations.

Unit-III

Steady magnetic field, magnetic forces, materials and inductance, Time varying field and Maxwell's equation.

Unit-IV

Uniform Plane waves, Plane wave reflection and dispersion

Text Books:

1. Hayt, W.H. and Buck, J.A., "Engineering Electromagnetic" Tata McGraw Hill Publishing
2. Mathew Sadiku, "Electromagnetic Field Theory", Oxford University Press.

Reference Books:

3. Jordan E.C. and Balmain K.G., "Electromagnetic Wave and radiating Systems" Prentice Hall International, 2nd Edition.
4. Kraus, F. "Electromagnetic" Tata Mc. Graw Hill 5th Edition.
5. Ramo S, Whinnery T.R. and Vanduzer T, "Field and Waves in Communication Electronics" John Wiley and Sons 3rd Edition

5BTEEE06: ENGINEERING ECONOMICS

Note: The minimum of 10 experiments is to be performed out of which at least three should be software based.

1. To study V-I characteristics of SCR and measure latching and holding currents.
2. To study UJT trigger circuit for half wave and full wave control.
3. To study single-phase half wave controlled rectified with (i) resistive load (ii) inductive load with and without free wheeling diode.
4. To study single phase (i) fully controlled (ii) half controlled bridge rectifiers with resistive and inductive loads.
5. To study three-phase fully/half controlled bridge rectifier with resistive and inductive loads.
6. To study single-phase ac voltage regulator with resistive and inductive loads.
7. To study single phase cyclo-converter
8. To study triggering of (i) IGBT (ii) MOSFET (iii) power transistor
9. To study operation of IGBT/MOSFET chopper circuit
10. To study MOSFET/IGBT based single-phase series-resonant inverter.
11. To study MOSFET/IGBT based single-phase bridge inverter.

Software based experiments(PSPICE/MATLAB)

12. To obtain simulation of SCR and GTO thyristor.
13. To obtain simulation of Power Transistor and IGBT.
14. To obtain simulation of single phase fully controlled bridge rectifier and draw load voltage and load current waveform for inductive load.
15. To obtain simulation of single phase full wave ac voltage controller and draw load voltage and load current waveforms for inductive load.
16. To obtain simulation of step down dc chopper with L-C output filter for inductive load and determine steady-state values of output voltage ripples in output voltage and load current.
- 17.17.

Text/Reference Books:

1. M.H.Rashid, "Power Electronics: Circuits, Devices and Applications", 3rd Edition, prentice Hall of India.
2. D.W. Hart, "Introduction to power Electronics" Prentice hall Inc.
3. Randal Shaffer, "Fundamentals of Power Electronics with MATLAB" Firewall Media,

5BTEEE08: CONTROL SYSTEM LABORATORY

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Note: The minimum of 10 experiments are to be performed from the following, out of which at least three should be software based.

1. To determine response of first order and second order systems for step input for various values of constant 'K' using linear simulator unit and compare theoretical and practical results.
2. To study P, PI and PID temperature controller for an oven and compare their performance.
3. To study and calibrate temperature using resistance temperature detector (RTD)
4. To design Lag, Lead and Lag-Lead compensators using Bode plot.
5. To study DC position control system
6. To study synchro-transmitter and receiver and obtain output vs input characteristics
7. To determine speed-torque characteristics of an ac servomotor.
8. To study performance of servo voltage stabilizer at various loads using load bank.
9. To study behavior of separately excited dc motor in open loop and closed loop conditions at various loads.

Software based experiments (Use MATLAB, LABVIEW software etc.)

10. To simulate PID controller for transportation lag.
11. To determine time domain response of a second order system for step input and obtain performance parameters.
12. To convert transfer function of a system into state space form and vice-versa.
13. To plot root locus diagram of an open loop transfer function and determine range of gain 'k' for stability.
14. To plot a Bode diagram of an open loop transfer function.
15. To draw a Nyquist plot of an open loop transfer functions and examine the stability of the closed loop system.

Reference Books:

1. K.Ogata, "Modern Control Engineering" Prentice Hall of India.
2. Norman S.Nise, "Control System Engineering", John Wiley & Sons.
3. M.Gopal, "Control Systems: Principles & Design" Tata Mc Graw Hill.

5BTEEE09: MICROPROCESSOR LABORATORY

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A. *Study Experiments*

1. To study 8085 based microprocessor system
2. To study 8086 and 8086A based microprocessor system
3. To study Pentium Processor

B. **Programming based Experiments (any four)**

4. To develop and run a program for finding out the largest/smallest number from a given set of numbers.
5. To develop and run a program for arranging in ascending/descending order of a set of numbers
6. To perform multiplication/division of given numbers
7. To perform conversion of temperature from $^{\circ}\text{F}$ to $^{\circ}\text{C}$ and vice-versa
8. To perform computation of square root of a given number
9. To perform floating point mathematical operations (addition, subtraction, multiplication and division)

C. *Interfacing based Experiments (any four)*

10. To obtain interfacing of RAM chip to 8085/8086 based system
11. To obtain interfacing of keyboard controller
12. To obtain interfacing of DMA controller
13. To obtain interfacing of PPI
14. To obtain interfacing of UART/USART
15. To perform microprocessor based stepper motor operation through 8085 kit
16. To perform microprocessor based traffic light control
17. To perform microprocessor based temperature control of hot water.

**5BTEEE10: Simulation Based
Minor Project**

Unit-I**Representation of Power System Components:**

Synchronous machines, Transformers, Transmission lines, One line diagram, Impedance and reactance diagram, per unit System

Symmetrical components:

Symmetrical Components of unbalanced phasors, power in terms of symmetrical components, sequence impedances and sequence networks.

Unit-II**Symmetrical fault analysis:**

Transient in R-L series circuit, calculation of 3-phase short circuit current and reactance of synchronous machine, internal voltage of loaded machines under transient conditions

Unsymmetrical faults:

Analysis of single line to ground fault, line-to-line fault and Double Line to ground fault on an unloaded generators and power system network with and without fault impedance.

Formation of Z_{bus} using singular transformation and algorithm, computer method for short circuit calculations

Unit-III Load Flows:

Introduction, bus classifications, nodal admittance matrix (Y_{BUS}), development of load flow equations,

load flow solution using Gauss Siedel and Newton-Raphson method, approximation to N-R method, line flow equations and fast decoupled method

Unit-IV**Power System Stability:**

Stability and Stability limit, Steady state stability study, derivation of Swing equation, transient stability studies by equal area criterion and step-by-step method. Factors affecting steady state and transient stability and methods of improvement

Unit-V Traveling Waves:

Wave equation for uniform Transmission lines, velocity of propagation, surge impedance, reflection and transmission of traveling waves under different line loadings. Bewlay's lattice diagram, protection of equipments and line against traveling waves.

Text Books:

1. W.D. Stevenson, Jr. "Elements of Power System Analysis", Mc Graw Hill.
2. C.L. Wadhwa, "Electrical Power System", New Age International.
3. Chakraborty, Soni, Gupta & Bhatnagar, "Power System Engineering", Dhanpat Rai & Co.
4. T.K Nagsarkar & M.S. Sukhija, "Power System Analysis" Oxford University Press, 2007.

Reference Books:

5. O.I. Elgerd, "Electric Energy System Theory" Tata McGraw Hill.
6. Hadi Sadat, "Power System Analysis", Tata McGraw Hill.
7. D.Das, "Electrical Power Systems" New Age International.
8. J.D. Glover, M.S. Sharma & T.J. Overbye, "Power System Analysis and Design" Thomson.
9. P.S.R. Murthy "Power System Analysis" B.S. Publications.
10. Stagg and El-Abiad, "Computer Methods in Power System Analysis" Tata Mc Graw Hill
11. Kothari & Nagrath, "Modern Power System Analysis" Tata Mc. Graw Hill.

6BTEEE02: SWITCHGEAR AND PROTECTION

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Unit I:

Introduction to Protection System:

Introduction to protection system and its elements, functions of protective relaying, protective zones, primary and backup protection, desirable qualities of protective relaying, basic terminology.

Relays:

Electromagnetic, attracted and induction type relays, thermal relay, gas actuated relay, design considerations of electromagnetic relay.

Unit-II:

Relay Application and Characteristics:

Amplitude and phase comparators, over current relays, directional relays, distance relays, differential relay

Static Relays:

Comparison with electromagnetic relay, classification and their description, over current relays, directional relay, distance relays, differential relay.

Unit-III

Protection of Transmission Line:

Over current protection, distance protection, pilot wire protection, carrier current protection, protection of bus, auto re-closing,

Unit-IV:

Circuit Breaking:

Properties of arc, arc extinction theories, re-striking voltage transient, current chopping, resistance switching, capacitive current interruption, short line interruption, circuit breaker ratings.

Testing Of Circuit Breaker:

Classification, testing station and equipments, testing procedure, direct and indirect testing

Unit-V

Apparatus Protection:

Protection of Transformer, generator and motor.

Circuit Breaker:

Operating modes, selection of circuit breakers, constructional features and operation of Bulk Oil, Minimum Oil, Air Blast, SF₆, Vacuum and d. c. circuit breakers.

Text Books:

1. S. S. Rao, "Switchgear and Protection", Khanna Publishers.
2. B. Ravindranath and M. Chander, Power system Protection and Switchgear, Wiley Eastern Ltd.

Reference Books:

3. B. Ram and D. N. Vishwakarma, "Power System Protection and Switchgear", Tata Mc. Graw Hill
4. Y. G. Paithankar and S R Bhide, "Fundamentals of Power System Protection", Prentice Hall of India.
5. T.S.M Rao, "Power System Protection: Static Relays with Microprocessor Applications" Tata Macgraw Hill".
6. A.R. Van C. Warrington , " Protective Relays- Their Theory and Practice, Vol. I & II" Jhon Willey & Sons.

Unit-I

Analog Integrated circuit Design: an overview: Current Mirrors using BJT and MOSFETs, Simple current Mirror, Base current compensated current Mirror, Wilson and Improved Wilson Current Mirrors, Widlar Current source and Cascode current Mirror.

The 741 IC Op-Amp: Bias circuit, short circuit protection circuitry, the input stage, the second stage, the output stage, and device parameters; DC Analysis of 741: Small Signal Analysis of input stage, the second stage, the output stage; Gain, Frequency Response of 741; a Simplified Model, Slew Rate, Relationship Between f_t and SR. **8**

Unit-II

Linear Applications of IC op-amps: An Overview of Op-Amp (ideal and non ideal) based Circuits V-I and I-V converters, generalized Impedance converter, simulation of inductors.

Filters: First and second order LP, HP, BP BS and All pass active filters, KHN, Tow-Thomas and State Variable Biquad filters; Sinusoidal oscillators. **8**

Unit-III

Digital Integrated Circuit Design-An Overview: CMOS Logic Gate Circuits: Basic Structure CMOS realization of Inverters, AND, OR, NAND and NOR Gates.

Latches and Flip flops: The Latch, The SR Flip-flop, CMOS Implementation of SR Flip-flops, A Simpler CMOS Implementation of the Clocked SR Flip-flop, D Flip-flop Circuits. **8**

Unit-IV

Non-Linear applications of IC Op-amps: Log–Anti Log Amplifiers, Precision Rectifiers, Peak Detectors, Simple and Hold Circuits, Analog Multipliers and their applications. Op-amp as a comparator, Zero crossing detector, Schmitt Trigger, Astable multivibrator, Monostable multivibrator, Generation of Triangular Waveforms. **8**

Unit-V

D/A and A/D converters Integrated Circuit Timer: The 555 Circuit, Implementing a Monostable Multivibrator Using the 555 IC, Astable Multivibrator Using the 555 IC.

Phase locked loops (PLL): Ex-OR Gates and multipliers as phase detectors, Block Diagram of IC PLL, Working of PLL and Applications of PLL. **8**

Text Book:

[1] Sedra and Smith, “Microelectronic Circuits”, Oxford University Press.

Reference Books:

[2] Michael Jacob, `Applications and Design with Analog Integrated Circuits’, PHI, 2006.

[3] Jacob Milliman and Arvin Grabel, “Microelectronics”, TMH, 2008.

DEPARTMENTAL ELECTIVESELECTIVE – I

6BTEEE04: Digital Control System

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UNIT-I

Signal Processing in Digital Control:

Basic digital control system, advantages of digital control and implementation problems, basic discrete time signals, z-transform and inverse z-transform, modeling of sample- hold circuit., pulse transfer function, solution of difference equation by z-Transform method.

UNIT-II

Design of Digital Control Algorithms:

Steady state accuracy, transient response and frequency response specifications, digital compensator design using frequency response plots and root locus plots.

UNIT-III

State Space Analysis and Design:

State space representation of digital control system, conversion of state variable models to transfer functions and vice versa, solution of state difference equations, controllability and observability, design of digital control system with state feedback.

UNIT-IV

Stability of Discrete System:

Stability on the z-plane and Jury stability criterion, bilinear transformation, Routh stability criterion on rth plane.

Lyapunov's Stability in the sense of Lyapunov, stability theorems for continuous and discrete systems, stability analysis using Lyapunov's method.

UNIT-V

Optimal digital control :

Discrete Euler Lagrange equation, max. min. principle, optimality & Dynamic programming, Different types of problem and their solutions.

Text Books:

1. B.C.Kuo, "Digital Control System",Saunders College Publishing.
2. M.Gopal, "Digital Control and State Variable Methods", Tata McGraw Hill.

Reference Books:

3. J.R.Leigh, "Applied Digital Control", Prentice Hall, International
4. C.H. Houpis and G.B.Lamont, "Digital Control Systems:Theory, hardware, Software",Mc Graw Hill.

FUNDAMENTALS OF DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

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3 1 0

Unit-I

Discrete-Time Signals And Systems:

Sequences, discrete time systems, LTI systems, frequency domain representation of discrete time signals and systems, discrete time signals and frequency domain representation, Fourier Transform.

Discrete Fourier Transform:

Discrete Fourier transforms, properties, linear convolution using DFT, DCT

Unit-II

Sampling of Continuous Time Signals:

Sampling and reconstruction of signals, frequency domain representation of sampling, discrete time processing of continuous time signals, continuous time processing of discrete time signals, changing the sampling rate using discrete time processing, multi rate signal processing, digital processing of analog signals, over sampling and noise shaping in A/D and D/A conversion

Unit-III

Transform Analysis of LTI Systems:

Frequency response of LTI systems, system functions, frequency response for rational system functions, magnitude-phase relationship, all pass systems, minimum phase systems, and linear systems with generalized linear phase

Overview of finite precision numerical effects, effects of coefficient quantization, Effects of round-off noise in digital filters, zero-input limit cycles in fixed point realizations of IIR digital filters.

Unit-IV

Filter Design Techniques:

Design of D-T IIR filters from continuous – time filters, design of FIR filters by windowing, Kaiser Window method, optimum approximations of FIR filters, FIR equiripple approximation

Unit-V

Efficient computation of the DFT:

Goertzel algorithm, decimation in time and decimation in frequency, FFT algorithm, practical considerations, implementation of the DFT using convolution, effects of finite register length.

Fourier Analysis of Signals Using DFT :

DFT analysis of sinusoidal signals, time-dependent Fourier transforms: Block convolution, Fourier analysis of non – stationary and stationary random signals, spectrum analysis of random signals using estimates of the autocorrelation sequence

Text Books:

1. S. Salivahanan, “Digital Signal Processing”, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited.
2. Oppenheim A.V., Schafer, Ronald W. & Buck, John R, ”Discrete Time Signal processing”, Pearson Education .

Reference Books:

3. Proakis, J.G. & Manolakis, D.G.,” Digital Signal Processing: Principles Algorithms and Applications”, Prentice Hall of India.
4. Rabiner, L.R. and Gold B., “Theory and applications of DSP”, Prentice Hall of India.

5. Oppenheim, Alan V. & Willsky, Alan S. , “Signals and Systems” , Prentice Hall of India, 2nd Edition
6. Johnson, J.R. , “Introduction to Digital Signal Processing”, Prentice Hall of India.

SunRise University, Alwar

NEURAL NETWORKS AND FUZZY SYSTEM

L T P
3 1 0

Unit-I

Neural Networks-1(Introduction & Architecture)

Neuron, Nerve structure and synapse, Artificial Neuron and its model, activation functions, Neural network architecture: single layer and multilayer feed forward networks, recurrent networks. Various learning techniques; perception and convergence rule, Auto-associative and hetro-associative memory

Unit-II

Neural Networks-II (Back propogation networks)

Architecture: perceptron model, solution, single layer artificial neural network, multilayer perception model; back propogation learning methods, effect of learning rule co-efficient ;back propagation algorithm, factors affecting backpropagation training, applications.

Unit-III

Fuzzy Logic-I (Introduction)

Basic concepts of fuzzy logic, Fuzzy sets and Crisp sets, Fuzzy set theory and operations, Properties of fuzzy sets, Fuzzy and Crisp relations, Fuzzy to Crisp conversion.

Unit-IV

Fuzzy Logic –II (Fuzzy Membership, Rules)

Membership functions, interference in fuzzy logic, fuzzy if-then rules, Fuzzy implications and Fuzzy algorithms, Fuzzyfications & Defuzzificataions, Fuzzy Controller, Industrial applications.

Unit-V

Fuzzy Neural Networks:

L-R Type fuzzy numbers, fuzzy neutron, fuzzy back propogation (BP), architecture, learning in fuzzy BP, inference by fuzzy BP, applications.

Text Books:

1. Kumar Satish, "Neural Networks" Tata Mc Graw Hill
2. S. Rajsekaran & G.A. Vijayalakshmi Pai, "Neural Networks, Fuzzy Logic and Genetic Algorithm: Synthesis and Applications" Prentice Hall of India.

Reference Books:

3. Siman Haykin, "Neural Netowrks" Prentice Hall of India
4. Timothy J. Ross, "Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications" Wiley India.

UNIT-I

Poly-phase AC Machines:

Construction and performance of double cage and deep bar three phase induction motors; e.m.f. injection in rotor circuit of slip ring induction motor, concept of constant torque and constant power controls, static slip power recovery control schemes (constant torque and constant power)

UNIT-II

Single phase Induction Motors:

Construction, starting characteristics and applications of split phase, capacitor start, capacitor run, capacitor-start capacitor-run and shaded pole motors.

Two Phase AC Servomotors:

Construction, torque-speed characteristics, performance and applications.

UNIT-III Stepper Motors:

Principle of operation, variable reluctance, permanent magnet and hybrid stepper motors, characteristics, drive circuits and applications.

Switched Reluctance Motors:

Construction; principle of operation; torque production, modes of operation, drive circuits.

UNIT-IV

Permanent Magnet Machines:

Types of permanent magnets and their magnetization characteristics, demagnetizing effect, permanent magnet dc motors, sinusoidal PM ac motors, brushless dc motors and their important features and applications, PCB motors.

Single phase synchronous motor; construction, operating principle and characteristics of reluctance and hysteresis motors; introduction to permanent magnet generators and applications

UNIT-V

Single Phase Commutator Motors:

Construction, principle of operation, characteristics of universal and repulsion motors ; Linear Induction Motors. Construction, principle of operation, Linear force, and applications.

Text Books:

1. P.S. Bimbhra “Generalized Theory of Electrical Machines” Khanna Publishers.
2. P.C. Sen “ Principles of Electrical Machines and Power Electronics” John Willey & Sons, 2001
3. G.K. Dubey “Fundamentals of Electric Drives” Narosa Publishing House, 2001

Reference Books:

4. Cyril G. Veinott “Fractional and Sub-fractional horse power electric motors” McGraw Hill International, 1987
5. M.G. Say “ Alternating current Machines” Pitman & Sons .

DEPARTMENTAL ELECTIVES
ELECTIVE – II

6BTEEE05: VLSI DESIGN

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UNIT-I

Introduction to integrated circuit technology. CMOS fabrication, the p-well process, n-well process, twin tub process. Bi-CMOS technology. Basic electrical properties of MOS circuits, I_{ds} - V_{ds} relationship, MOS transistor threshold voltage V_t , Transconductance and output conductance, MOS transistor figure of merit.

UNIT-II

The n-MOS inverter, pull-up to pull-down ratio, CMOS inverter and its characteristics, latch –up in CMOS circuits, stick diagrams, n-MOS design style, CMOS design style, lambda based design rules, Body effect, sheet resistance, capacitances of layers, Gate delays, Delay estimation, logical efforts, Scaling models and scaling factors, limitation of scaling, Limits of miniaturization.

UNIT-III

n-MOS, CMOS NAND Gates, n-MOS, CMOS NOR gates. Combinational circuit design, sequential circuit design, design considerations, problems associated with VLSI Design, Design Methodology and Tools, Standard Cell Based Design, Design Flows, Automated Layout Generation, Placement, Floor planning, Routing, Parasitic Extraction, Timing Analyses.

UNIT-IV

Full Custom Design, Semi Custom Design, Programmable Logic structures, Field Programmable Gate arrays (FPGA), Configurable Logic Block (CLB), Application-Specific Integrated Circuits (ASICs)

UNIT-V

Design for Testability, Faults types and Models, Controllability and Observability, AD HOC Design Techniques, Scan-Based Techniques, Built-In self Test (BIST), Techniques, Current Monitoring IDDQ Test. Packaging, Package Parasitic, Heat dissipation, Design Economics, Parametric yield.

Text Books:

1. Basic VLSI Design by Douglas A. Pucknell & Kamran Eshraghian, Prentice-Hall of India.
2. CMOS VLSI Design, A Circuits and Systems Perspective by Neil H.E. Weste, David Harris, Ayan Banerjee, Pearson Education.
3. CMOS Digital Integrated Circuits Analysis and Design by Sung-Mo Kang, Yusuf Leblebici. Tata Mc-Graw-Hill.

References:

4. Digital Integrated Circuits A Design Perspective by Jab M. Rabaey, Anantha Chandra kasan, Borivoje Nikolic, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Limited.
5. Principles of C-MOS VLSI Design A systems Perspective by Neil H.E. Weste, Kamrau Eshraghian, Pearson Education
6. Application-Specific Integrated Circuits by Michal John Sebastian smith, Pearson Education..

WIRELESS COMMUNICATION

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2 1 0

Unit-I

Evolution of mobile radio communication fundamentals. Large scale path loss: propagation models, reflection, diffraction, scattering, practical link budget design using path loss model. Small scale fading & multi-path propagation and measurements, impulse response model and parameters of multi-path channels, types of fading, theory of multi-path shape factor for fading wireless channels.

Unit-II

Spread spectrum modulation techniques: Pseudo-noise sequence, direct sequence spread spectrum (DS-SS), frequency hopped spread spectrum (FH-SS), performance of DS-SS, performance of FH-SS, modulation performance in fading and multi-path channels, fundamentals of equalization, equalizer in communication receiver, survey of equalization techniques, linear equalizer, linear equalizer, non-linear equalizations, diversity techniques, RAKE receiver.

Unit-III

Characteristics of speech signals, quantisation techniques, vocoders, linear predictive coders, time division multiple access, space division multiple access, and frequency division multiple access.

Unit-IV

Frequency reuse, channel assignment strategies, handoff strategies, interference and system capacity, improving coverage and capacity in cellular systems.

Text Book:

1. T.S. Rappaport, "Wireless Communication-Principles and practice", Pearson

Reference Books:

1. William C. Y. Lee, "Mobile communication Design and fundamentals"
2. D. R. Kamillo Fehar, "Wireless digital communication"
3. Haykin S & Moher M., "Modern wireless communication", Pearson, 2005
4. R. Pandya, "Mobile and personal communication system", PHI.

ANTENA AND WAVE PROPOGATION

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2 1 0

UNIT-I

Antena Principles: Potential functions & Electromagnetic field, Current Elements, Radiation from Monopole & Half Wave Dipole, power radiated by current element, radiation resistance.

Network Theorems

Directional Properties of Dipole Antenna.

Antenna Gain, Effective Area, Antenna Terminal impedance, Practical Antennas and Methods of Excitation, Antenna Temperature and Signal. To Noise Ratio.

UNIT-II

Antenna Arrays: Two Element Array, Horizontal Patterns in Broadcast Arrays, Linear Arrays, Multiplication of Patterns, effect of the earth on vertical patterns, Binomial array.

UNIT-III

Wave Propagation: Modes of Propagation, Plane Earth Reflection. Space wave and Surface Wave, Reflection and refraction waves by the Ionosphere Tropospheric Wave.

Ionosphere Wave Propagation in the Inosphere , Virtual Height , MUF Critical frequency, Skip Distance, Duct Propagation, Space wave.

UNIT-IV

Practical Antenas:

VLF and LF transmitting antennas, effect of antenna height, Field of short dipole, electric field of small loop antenna, Directivity of circular loop antenna with uniform current, Directivity of Circular loop antenna with uniform current, Yagi-Uda array: Square corner yagi-uda hybride, circular polarization

Rhombic Antenna Weight and Leg length

Parabolic Reflectors Properties, Comparison with corner reflectors

Horn Antenna: Length and Aperture.

Introduction to Turstile Antenna

Effect of ground on antenna performance.

Broadband Antenna: Frequency independent concept, RUMSEY'Ss Principle, Frequency independent planar log spiral antenna, Frequency independent conical spiral Antenna.

Text Books:

1. Jordan Edwards C. and Balmain Keith G./ "Electromagnetic Waves and Radiating Systems"/ Prentice Hall (India)
2. Kraus, JohnD & Mashefka, Ronald J. / "Antennas: For All Applications" / Tata McGraw Hill, 3rd Ed.

Reference Books:

1. Prasad, K.D./ "Antennas and Wave Propagation" /Khanna Publications.
2. Collin, R./ "Antennas and Radiowave Propagation" /Tata McGraw-Hill
3. Hayt Jr. William H./ "Engineering Electromagnetics"/Tata McGraw-Hill.
4. Das, Annaparna & Das, Sisir K. / "Microwave Engineering"/Tata McGraw Hill.
5. Roy, Sitiesh Kumar & Mitra, Monojit / "Microwave Semiconductor Devices" / Prentice Hall (India).

MECHATRONICS

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1. Mechatronics and its scope:

Sensors and transducers- Displacement, position & proximity, velocity, force, pressure and level. Signal conditioning amplification, filtering & data acquisition.

2. Pneumatic and Hydraulic actuation systems:

Directional control valves, pressure control valves and cylinders. process control valves. Mechanical

actuation system-kinematic chains, cams, gear trains. Ratchet & Pawl, dampers, bearings. Electrical actuation system. Mechanical switches- solenoid operated solid state switches, DC, AC & stepper motors.

Building blocks of Mechanical spring, mass and damper. Drives- Electrical Drives, Fluid systems, hydraulic, servo, closedloop controllers.

3. Elements of Microprocessors & Microcontrollers, Programmable logic controllers & Communication interface.

4. Case Studies of Mechatronic Systems:

Industrial Robot and its control

Automobile Engine Control

Electromechanical disc-control.

5. Vehicle suspension Control:

Micro mechanical systems. Computer Printer, VCR, Fax Machine, NC Machine.

References:

1. Rolf Isenmann, " Mechatronics Systems", Springer, 2005.
2. W. Bolten, "Mechatronics", Pearson Education 2003.
3. HMT Ltd, "Mechatronics:", Tata McGraw Hill 1998.

INTEGRATED CIRCUITS LAB

Objective: - To design and implement the circuits to gain knowledge on performance of the circuit and its application. These circuits should also be simulated on Pspice.

1. Log and antilog amplifiers.
2. Voltage comparator and zero crossing detectors.
3. Second order filters using operational amplifier for:
 - a. Low pass filter of cutoff frequency 1 KHz.
 - b. High pass filter of frequency 12 KHz.
 - c. Band pass filter with unit gain of pass band from 1 KHz to 12 KHz.
4. Wien bridge oscillator using operational amplifier.
5. Determine capture range; lock in range and free running frequency of PLL.
6. Voltage regulator using operational amplifier to produce output of 12V with maximum load current of 50 mA.
7. A/D and D/A convertor.
8. Voltage to current and current to voltage convertors.
9. Function generator using operational amplifier (sine, triangular & square wave)
10. Astable and monostable multivibrator using IC 555.

6BTEEE08: ELECTRICAL and ELECTRONICS CAD LAB

SunRise University, Alwar

1. Design of Single phase transformer.
2. Design of Single phase Induction Motor.
3. Design of DC motor.
4. Design of DC generator.
5. Design of Single phase alternator.
6. Design of Synchronous Motor.
7. Design of lag, lead and lag-lead compensator.
8. Design of PI & PD Controller.
9. Design of PID controller.
10. Design of Analog Filter
11. Design of Self-tuned filter.
12. Design of voltage controller Oscillator
13. Design of DC-DC converter.

Text Books:-

1. A.K. Sawhney, "A Course in Electrical Machine Design" Dhanpat Rai & Sons.
2. M.G. Say, "The Performance and Design of AC Machines" Pitman & Sons.

6BTEEE09: Minor Project

6BTEEE10: Seminar

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7BTEEE01: Electric Drives

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UNIT-I: Fundamentals of Electric Drive: Electric Drives and its parts, advantages of electric drives Classification of electric drives Speed-torque conventions and multi-quadrant operations Constant torque and constant power operation

Types of load Load torque: components, nature and classification

UNIT-II: Dynamics of Electric Drive: Dynamics of motor-load combination Steady state stability of Electric Drive Transient stability of electric Drive

Selection of Motor Power rating: Thermal model of motor for heating and cooling, classes of motor duty, determination of motor power rating for continuous duty, short time duty and intermittent duty. Load equalization

UNIT-III: Electric Braking: Purpose and types of electric braking, braking of DC, three phase induction and synchronous motors

Dynamics During Starting and Braking: Calculation of acceleration time and energy loss during starting of DC shunt and three phase induction motors, methods of reducing energy loss during starting. Energy relations during braking, dynamics during braking

UNIT-IV: Power Electronic Control of DC Drives: Single phase and three phase controlled converter fed separately excited DC motor drives (continuous conduction only), dual converter fed separately excited DC motor drive, rectifier control of DC series motor. Supply harmonics, power factor and ripples in motor current Chopper control of separately excited DC motor and DC series motor.

UNIT-V: Power Electronic Control of AC Drives:

Three Phase induction Motor Drive:

Static Voltage control scheme, static frequency control scheme (VSI, CSI, and cyclo – converterbased) static rotor resistance and slip power recovery control schemes.

Three Phase Synchronous motor:

Self controlled scheme

Special Drives:

Switched Reluctance motor, Brushless dc motor. Selection of motor for particular applications

Text Books:

1. G.K. Dubey, “Fundamentals of Electric Drives”, Narosa publishing House.
2. S.K. Pillai, “A First Course on Electric Drives”, New Age International.
3. B.N. Sarkar, “Fundamental of Industrial Drives”, Prentice Hall of India Ltd.

Reference Books:

- 1 M. Chilkin, “Electric Drives”, Mir Publishers, Moscow.
- 2 Mohammed A. El-Sharkawi, “Fundamentals of Electric Drives”, Thomson Asia, Pvt. Ltd. Singapore.
- 3 N.K. De and Prashant K. Sen, “Electric Drives”, Prentice Hall of India Ltd.
- 4 V. Subrahmanyam, “Electric Drives: Concepts and Applications”, TataMcGraw Hill.

7BTEEE02: POWER STATION PRACTICE

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UNIT-I:Introduction: Electric energy demand and growth in India, electric energy sources.

Thermal Power Plant: Site selection, general layout and operation of plant, detailed description and use of different parts.

Hydro Electric Plants: Classifications, location and site selection, detailed description of various components, general layout and operation of Plants, brief description of impulse, reaction, Kaplan and Francis turbines, advantages & disadvantages, hydro-potential in India

UNIT-II: Nuclear Power Plant: Location, site selection, general layout and operation of plant. Brief description of different types of reactors Moderator material, fissile materials, control of nuclear reactors, disposal of nuclear waste material, shielding.

Gas Turbine Plant: Operational principle of gas turbine plant & its efficiency, fuels, open and closed-cycle plants, regeneration, inter-cooling and reheating, role and applications.

Diesel Plants: Diesel plant layout, components & their functions, its performance, role and applications

UNIT-III: Sub-stations Layout: Types of substations, bus-bar arrangements, typical layout of substation.

Power Plant Economics and Tariffs: Load curve, load duration curve, different factors related to plants and consumers, Cost of electrical energy, depreciation, generation cost, effect of Load factor on unit cost. Fixed and operating cost of different plants, role of load diversity in power system economy. Objectives and forms of Tariff; Causes and effects of low power factor, advantages of power factor improvement, different methods for power factor improvements.

UNIT-IV: Economic Operation of Power Systems: Characteristics of steam and hydro-plants, Constraints in operation, Economic load scheduling of thermal plants Neglecting and considering transmission Losses, Penalty factor, loss coefficients, Incremental transmission loss. Hydrothermal Scheduling

UNIT-V:Non Conventional Energy Sources: Power Crisis, future energy demand, role of Private sectors in energy management, concepts & principals of MHD generation, Solar power plant, Wind Energy, Geothermal Energy, Tidal energy, Ocean Thermal Energy.

Text Books:

1. B.R. Gupta, "Generation of Electrical Energy", S. Chand Publication.
2. Soni, Gupta & Bhatnagar, "A text book on Power System Engg.", Dhanpat Rai & Co.
3. P.S.R. Murthy, "Operation and control of Power System" BS Publications, Hyderabad.

Reference Books:

4. W. D. Stevenson, "Elements of Power System Analysis", McGraw Hill.
5. S. L. Uppal, "Electrical Power", Khanna Publishers.

**7BTEEE03: Analog & Digital
Communication**

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UNIT

I:

Elements of communication system and its limitations Amplitude Modulation: Amplitude modulation and detection, Generation and detection of DSB-SC, SSB and vestigial side band modulation, carrier acquisition AM transmitters and receivers, super hetrodyne receiver, IF amplifiers, AGC circuits Frequency Division multiplexing

UNIT II:

Angle Modulation: Basic definitions Narrow band and wideband frequency modulation, transmission bandwidth of FM signals Generation and detection of frequency modulation Noise: External noise, internal noise Noise calculations, signal to noise ratio Noise in AM and FM systems

UNIT III:

Pulse Modulation: Introduction, sampling process Analog Pulse Modulation Systems-Pulse Amplitude Modulation, Pulse width modulation and Pulse Position Modulation. Waveform coding Techniques: Discretization in time and amplitude, Quantization process, quantization noise, Pulse code Modulation, Differential Pulse code Modulation, Delta Modulation and Adaptive Delta Modulation.

UNIT IV:

Digital Modulation Techniques: Types of digital modulation, waveforms for amplitude, frequency and phase shift keying, methods of generation of coherent and noncoherent, ASK,FSK and PSK, comparison of above digital techniques.

UNIT V:

Time Division Multiplexing: Fundamentals, Electronic Commutator, Bit/byte interleaving, TI carrier system, synchronization and signaling of TI, TDM and PCM hierarchy, synchronization techniques Introduction to Information Theory: Measure of information, Entropy & Information rate, channel capacity, Hartley Shannan law, Huffman coding, shannan Fano coding.

Text Books:

1. Simon Haykin, "Communication Systems" John Wiley & Sons 4th Edition
2. G.Kennedy and B. Davis, "Electronic Communication Systems" 4th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill
3. Simon Haykin, "Digital Communications" John Wiley & Sons
4. T.L. Singal, "Analog & Digital Communication", Tata Mc Graw Hill

Reference Books:

1. B.P. Lathi, "Modern Analog & Digital Communication Systems" Oxford University Press.
2. Taub & Schilling, "Communication System: Analog and Digital" Tata Mc Graw Hill
3. R.P. Singh & S.D. Sapre, "Communication Systems Analog and Digital" Tata McGraw Hill.

7BTEEE04: POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL

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UNIT-I: Introduction: Structure of power systems, Power system control center and real time computer control, SCADA system Level decomposition in power system Power system security Various operational stages of power system Power system voltage stability

UNIT-II: Economic Operation: Concept and problems of unit commitment Input-output characteristics of thermal and hydro-plants System constraints Optimal operation of thermal units without and with transmission losses, Penalty factor, incremental transmission loss, transmission loss formula (without derivation) Hydrothermal scheduling long and short terms Concept of optimal power flow

UNIT-III: Load Frequency Control:

Concept of load frequency control, Load frequency control of single area system:

Turbine speed governing system and modeling, block diagram representation of single area system, steady state analysis, dynamic response, control area concept, P-I control, load frequency control and economic dispatch control. Load frequency control of two area system: Tie line power modeling, block diagram representation of two area system, static and dynamic response

UNIT-IV: Automatic Voltage Control: Schematic diagram and block diagram representation, different types of Excitation systems & their controllers.

Voltage and Reactive Power control: Concept of voltage control, methods of voltage control-control by tap changing transformer. Shunt Compensation, series compensation, phase angle compensation

UNIT-V

State Estimation:Detection and identification, Linear and non-linear models.

Flexible AC Transmission Systems:

Concept and objectives FACTS controllers: Structures & Characteristics of following FACTS Controllers. TCR,FC-TCR, TSC, SVC, STATCOM, TSSC, TCSC, SSSC, TC-PAR, UPFC

Text Books:

1. D.P. Kothari & I.J. Nagrath, "Modern Power System Analysis" Tata Mc Graw Hill, 3rd Edition.
2. P.S.R. Murty, "Operation and control in Power Systems" B.S. Publications.
3. N. G. Hingorani & L. Gyugyi, " Understanding FACTs" Concepts and Technology of Flexible AC Transmission Systems"
4. A. J. Wood & B.F. Wollenburg, " Power Generation, Operation and Control " John Wiley & Sons.

Reference Books:

1. O.I. Elgerd, "Electric Energy System Theory" Tata McGraw Hill.
2. P. Kundur, " Power System Stability and Control Mc Graw Hill.
3. T. K. Nagsarkar & M.S. Sukhiza, ' Power System Analysis' Oxford University Press.

ADVANCED MICROPROCESSORS AND MICROCONTROLLERS

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Unit-I: Mode of operation of higher order processors: Real mode and protected mode Real mode and protected mode memory addressing, access right byte, Memory paging, System descriptors, Multi Tasking & TSS.

Unit-II: Instruction Set of higher order processors(8086 to Pentium): Comparison with 8086 in real mode: Generalized instruction set format Addressing Mode: DRAM & BRAM Categorization of instruction set of INTEL processors.

Integer instructions: Data transfer instructions, arithmetic and logical operations, string instructions, branch control instructions, procedure call instruction and return instruction.

Unit-III: Processing of CALLS, INTERRUPTS & EXCEPTIONS: Privilege levels; ENTER and LEAVE Instructions, INT N. IRET. Interrupt processing sequence, Protected mode interrupts.

Unit-IV: Assembly Level Programming: ROM BIOS Routines, MS DOS BIOS Routines, Assembling a program using Assembler, exe and. com programs. Mixed Language Programming: using Assembly with C/C ++

Unit-V

Microcontrollers: Introduction, basic functions, applications of 8-bit and 16-bit microcontrollers. **8-bit microcontrollers INTEL 8051:** Internal Architecture, signals, memory organization and interfacing, Timing and control, port operations, interrupts and I/O addressing. Instruction Set and programming.

16-bit microcontrollers INTEL 8096: Architectural description, memory Organization and interfacing, I/O addressing, Interrupts, instruction set and programming.

Text Books:

1. Ray, A.K. & Burchandi, K.m., "Advanced Microprocessors and Peripherals: Architecture, Programming and Interfacing" Tata Mc.Graw Hill.
2. Renu Sing & B.P.Singh, "Advanced Microprocessors and Microcontrollers" New Age International.
3. Krishna Kant, "Microprocessors and Microcontrollers" PHI Learning.
4. Brey, Barry B. "The INTEL Microprocessors" Pearson Education.

Reference Books:

1. Ayala, "The 8051 Micro Controller", Centage Learning.
2. Mazidi M.A., Maizidi J.G. Mckinlay R.D., "The 8051 Microcontroller and Embedded Systems" Pearson Education.
3. Rajkamal, "The concept and feature of microcontrollers 68HC11, 8051 and 8096", S.Chand Publisher, New Delhi
4. Peatman John, "Design with microcontroller", Mc.-Graw Hill Publishing.

FLEXIBLE AC TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS

UNIT I: Introduction: Reactive power control in electrical power transmission lines - Uncompensated transmission line – series compensation – Basic concepts of Static Var Compensator (SVC) – Thyristor Controlled Series capacitor (TCSC) – Unified power flow controller (UPFC).

UNIT II: Static Var Compensator (SVC) And Applications

Voltage control by SVC – Advantages of slope in dynamic characteristics – Influence of SVC on system voltage – Design of SVC voltage regulator –Modelling of SVC for power flow and fast transient stability – Applications: Enhancement of transient stability – Steady state power transfer Enhancement of power system damping.

UNIT III: Thyristor Controlled Series Capacitor (TCSC) And Applications

Operation of the TCSC – Different modes of operation – Modelling of TCSC – Variable reactance model – Modelling for Power Flow and stability studies. Applications: Improvement of the system stability limit – Enhancement of system damping.

UNIT IV: Voltage Source Converter Based Facts Controllers

Static Synchronous Compensator (STATCOM) – Principle of operation – V-I Characteristics. Applications: Steady state power transfer-enhancement of transient stability – prevention of voltage instability. SSSC-operation of SSSC and the control of power flow – modelling of SSSC in load flow and transient stability studies.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. R.Mohan Mathur, Rajiv K.Varma, “Thyristor – Based Facts Controllers for Electrical Transmission Systems”, IEEE press and John Wiley & Sons, Inc, 2002.
2. Narain G. Hingorani, “Understanding FACTS -Concepts and Technology of Flexible AC Transmission Systems”, Standard Publishers Distributors, Delhi- 110 006, 2011.
3. K.R.Padiyar,” FACTS Controllers in Power Transmission and Distribution”, New Age International(P) Limited, Publishers, New Delhi, 2008.

REFERENCES:

1. A.T. John, “Flexible A.C. Transmission Systems”, Institution of Electrical and Electronic Engineers (IEEE) 1999.
2. V.K. Sood, HVDC and FACTS controllers – Applications of Static Converters in Power System, APRIL 2004 , Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2004.
3. Xiao – Ping Zang, Christian Rehtanz and Bikash Pal, “Flexible AC Transmission System: Modelling and Control” Springer, 2012.

OBJECT ORIENTED SYSTEMS AND C++

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Unit-

I

Object & classes, Links and Associations, Generalization and Inheritance, Aggregation, Abstract classes, Generalization, Multiple Inheritance, Meta data.

Unit-II

Events and States, Operations and Methods, Nested state diagrams, Concurrency, Relation of Object and Dynamic Models.

Unit-III

Functional Models, Data flow diagrams, Specifying Operations, Constraints, OMT Methodologies, examples and case studies to demonstrate methodology

Unit-IV

Principles of object oriented programming, Tokens, Expressions, classes, Functions, Constructors, Destructors, Functions overloading, Operator Overloading, I/O Operations. Real life applications, Inheritance Extended Classes, Pointer. Virtual functions, Polymorphisms, Working with files, Class templates, Function templates, Exception handling, String manipulation. Translating object oriented design into implementations.

Unit-V:

Introduction to Unix/Linux operating systems. Concept of file system, handling ordinary files, concept of shell, vi editor, Basic file attributes, concept of process, Basic system administration.

Text Books:

1. Rambaugh James et al, "Object Oriented Design and Modeling", PHI-1997
2. Balagurusamy E, "Object Oriented Programming with C++", TMH, 2001
3. Sumitabha Das "Unix concepts & application" TMH

Reference Books:

1. Dillon and Lee, "Object Oriented Conceptual Modeling", New Delhi PHI-1993
2. Lipman, Stanley B, Jonsce Lajoie, "C++ Primer Reading", AWL, 1999
3. Stephen R. Shah, "Introduction to Object Oriented Analysis and Design", TMH
4. Berzin Joseph, "Data Abstraction: the object oriented approach using C++", McGraw Hill
5. Budd, Timothy, "An Introduction to Object Oriented Programming", Pearson 2000

OPEN ELECTIVES- I

7BTEEE05: ENTREPRENEURSHIP DEVELOPMENT

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UNIT -I

Entrepreneurship- definition. growth of small scale industries in developing countries and their positions vis-a-vis large industries; role of small scale industries in the national economy; characteristics and types of small scale industries; demand based and resources based ancillaries and sub-control types. Government policy for small scale industry; stages in starting a small scale industry.

UNIT -II

Project identification- assessment of viability, formulation, evaluation, financing, field-study and collection of information, preparation of project report, demand analysis, material balance and output methods, benefit cost analysis, discounted cash flow, internal rate of return and net present value methods.

UNIT -III

Accountancy- Preparation of balance sheets and assessment of economic viability, decision making, expected costs, planning and production control, quality control, marketing, industrial relations, sales and purchases, advertisement, wages and incentive, inventory control, preparation of financial reports, accounts and stores studies.

UNIT -IV

Project Planning and control:

The financial functions, cost of capital approach in project planning and control. Economic evaluation, risk analysis, capital expenditures, policies and practices in public enterprises. profit planning and programming, planning cash flow, capital expenditure and operations. control of financial flows, control and communication.

UNIT -V

Laws concerning entrepreneur viz, partnership laws, business ownership, sales and income taxes and workman compensation act. Role of various national and state agencies which render assistance to small scale industries.

Text / Reference Books:

1. Forbat, John, "Entrepreneurship" New Age International.
2. Havinal, Veerbhadrappa, "Management and Entrepreneurship" New Age International
3. Joseph, L. Massod, "Essential of Management", Prentice Hall of India.

QUALITY MANAGEMENT

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UNIT-I

Quality Concepts:

Evolution of Quality Control, concept change, TQM Modern concept, Quality concept in design, Review of design, Evolution of proto type.

Control on Purchased Product

Procurement of various products, evaluation of supplies, capacity verification, Development of sources, procurement procedure.

Manufacturing Quality

Methods and techniques for manufacture, inspection and control of product, quality in sales and services, guarantee, analysis of claims.

UNIT-II

Quality Management

Organization structure and design, quality function, decentralization, designing and fitting, organization for different type products and company, economics of quality value and contribution, quality cost, optimizing quality cost, seduction program.

Human Factor in quality Attitude of top management, cooperation of groups, operators attitude, responsibility, causes of apparatus error and corrective methods.

UNIT-III

Control Charts

Theory of control charts, measurement range, construction and analysis of R charts, process capability study, use of control charts.

Attributes of Control Chart

Defects, construction and analysis of charts, improvement by control chart, variable sample size, construction and analysis of C charts.

UNIT -IV

Defects diagnosis and prevention defect study, identification and analysis of defects, correcting measure, factors affecting reliability, MTTF, calculation of reliability, building reliability in the product, evaluation of reliability, interpretation of test results, reliability control, maintainability, zero defects, quality circle.

UNIT -V

ISO-9000 and its concept of Quality Management

ISO 9000 series, Taguchi method, JIT in some details.

Text / Reference Books:

1. Lt. Gen. H. Lal, "Total Quality Management", Eastern Limited, 1990.
2. Greg Bounds, "Beyond Total Quality Management", McGraw Hill, 1994.
3. Menon, H.G, "TQM in New Product manufacturing", McGraw Hill 1992.

OPERATIONS RESEARCH

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UNIT-I

Introduction:

Definition and scope of operations research (OR), OR model, solving the OR model, art of modelling, phases of OR study.

Linear Programming:

Two variable Linear Programming model and Graphical method of solution, Simplex method, Dual Simplex method, special cases of Linear Programming, duality, sensitivity analysis.

UNIT-II

Transportation Problems:

Types of transportation problems, mathematical models, transportation algorithms,

Assignment:

Allocation and assignment problems and models, processing of job through machines.

UNIT-III

Network Techniques:

Shortest path model, minimum spanning Tree Problem, Max-Flow problem and Min-cost problem.

Project Management:

Phases of project management, guidelines for network construction, CPM and PERT.

UNIT-IV

Theory of Games :

Rectangular games, Minimax theorem, graphical solution of $2 \times n$ or $m \times 2$ games, game with mixed strategies, reduction to linear programming model.

Quality Systems:

Elements of Queuing model, generalized poisson queuing model, single server models.

UNIT-V

Inventory Control:

Models of inventory, operation of inventory system, quantity discount.

Replacement:

Replacement models: Equipments that deteriorate with time, equipments that fail with time.

Text / Reference Books:

1. Wayne L. Winston, "Operations Research" Thomson Learning, 2003.
2. Hamdy H. Taha, "Operations Research-An Introduction" Pearson Education, 2003.
3. R. Panneer Seevam, "Operations Research" PHI Learning, 2008.
4. V.K.Khanna, "Total Quality Management" New Age International, 2008.

INTRODUCTION TO BIOTECHNOLOGY

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UNIT-

I

Introduction: Concept nature and scope of biotechnology.

Cell Structure and Function: Eukaryotic and prokaryotic cells, cell wall, membrane organization, cell organelles, Nucleus, Mitochondria, endoplasmic reticulum, chloroplast, viruses and toxins into cells.

Cell Division: Mitosis and Meiosis.

UNIT-II

Biomolecules: A brief account of structure of carbohydrates, Lipids and Proteins.

Genes: Brief idea about Mendel's laws and chromosomes, nature of genetic materials, DNA and RNA, DNA replication.

UNIT-III

Gene Expression: Central dogma, genetic code, molecular mechanism on mutations, regulations of gene expression, house keeping genes, differentiation and development mutations and their molecular basis.

Genetic Engineering: Introduction, cloning (vectors and enzymes), DNA and genomic libraries, Transgenics, DNA fingerprinting, genomics.

UNIT-IV

Applications of Biotechnology: Bioprocess and fermentation technology, cell culture, Enzyme technology, biological fuel generation, sewage treatment, environmental biotechnology, biotechnology and medicine, biotechnology in agriculture, food and beverage technology, production of biological invention.

UNIT-V

Safety and Ethics: Safety, social, moral and ethic considerations, environmental ethics, bioethics and stem cell research, safety of new biotechnology foods, agro biodiversity and donor policies.

Text Books/ Reference Books:

1. Smith, "Biotechnology" Cambridge Press.
2. P.K. Gupta, "Elements of Biotechnology" Rastogi
3. H. D. Kumar, "Modern concepts of Biotechnology" Vikas publishing House.

**7BTEEE06: POWER SYSTEM
LAB**

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Note: - At least 10 experiments should be performed out of which 3 should be simulationbased.

(A) Hardware Based:

1. To determine direct axis reactance (x_d) and quadrature axis reactance (x_q) of a salient pole alternator.
2. To determine negative and zero sequence reactances of an alternator.
3. To determine sub transient direct axis reactance (x_d') and sub transient quadrature axis reactance (x_q') of an alternator
4. To determine fault current for L-G, L-L, L-L-G and L-L-L faults at the terminals of an alternator at very low excitation
5. To study the IDMT over current relay and determine the time current characteristics
6. To study percentage differential relay
7. To study Impedance, MHO and Reactance type distance relays
8. To determine location of fault in a cable using cable fault locator
9. To study ferranti effect and voltage distribution in H.V. long transmission line using transmission line model.
10. To study operation of oil testing set.

(B) Simulation Based Experiments (using MATLAB or any other software)

11. To determine transmission line performance.
12. To obtain steady state, transient and sub-transient short circuit currents in an alternator
13. To obtain formation of Y-bus and perform load flow analysis
14. To perform symmetrical fault analysis in a power system
15. To perform unsymmetrical fault analysis in a power system

Text Books:-

1. Hasdi Sadat, "Power System Analysis" Tata McGraw Hill.
2. T.K. Nagsarskar & M.S. Sukhija, Power System Analysis' Oxford University Press.

7BTEEE07: ANALOG AND DIGITAL COMMUNICATION LAB

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Note: The minimum 10 experiments are to be performed from the following:

1. To study amplitude modulation using a transistor and determine depth of modulation.
2. To study generation of DSB-SC signal using balanced modulator.
3. To study generation of SSB signal
4. To study envelope detector for demodulation of AM signal and observe diagonal peak clipping effect.
5. To study super heterodyne AM receiver and measurement of sensitivity, selectivity and fidelity.
6. To study frequency modulation using voltage controlled oscillator.
7. To detect FM signal using Phase Locked Loop.
8. To measure noise figure using a noise generator.
9. To study PAM, PWM and PPM.
10. To realize PCM signal using ADC and reconstruction using DAC and 4 bit/8bit system. Observe quantization noise in each case.
11. To study Delta Modulation and Adaptive Delta Modulation. 12. To study PSK-modulation system.
13. To study FSK-modulation system.
14. To study sampling through a Sample-Hold circuit and reconstruction of the sampled signal and observe the effect of sampling rate & the width of the sampling pulses.
15. To study functioning of colour television
16. Fabricate and test a PRBS generator
17. Realization of data in different forms, such as MRZ-L, NRZ - M&N, NRZ-S.
18. Manchester coding & decoding (Biphase L) of NRZ-L data.

7BTEEE08: INDUSTRIAL TRAINING

7BTEEE08: PROJECT

**8BTEEE01: ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING
MATERIALS**

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UNIT – I

Crystal Structure of Materials:

- A. Bonds in solids, crystal structure, co-ordination number, atomic packing factor, Miller Indices, Bragg's law and x-ray diffraction, structural Imperfections, crystal growth
- B. Energy bands in solids, classification of materials using energy band.

UNIT – II

Conductivity of Metals:

Electron theory of metals, factors affecting electrical resistance of materials, thermal conductivity of metals, heat developed in current carrying conductors, thermoelectric effect, superconductivity and super conducting materials, Properties and applications of electrical conducting and insulating materials, mechanical properties of metals

UNIT – III

Mechanism of Conduction in semiconductor materials:

Types of semiconductors, current carriers in semiconductors, Hall effect, Drift and Diffusion currents, continuity equation, P-N junction diode, junction transistor, FET & IGFET, properties of semiconducting materials.

UNIT – IV

Magnetic Properties of Material:

Origin of permanent magnetic dipoles in matters, Classification Diamagnetism, Paramagnetism, Ferromagnetism, Antiferromagnetism and Ferrimagnetism, magnetostriction, properties of magnetic materials, soft and hard magnetic materials, permanent magnetic materials.

Text Books :

- 1 A.J. Dekker, "Electrical Engineering Materials" Prentice Hall of India
- 2 R.K. Rajput, "Electrical Engg. Materials," Laxmi Publications.
- 3 C.S. Indulkar & S.Triruvagdan "An Introduction to Electrical Engg. Materials, S. Chand & Co.

References :

- 1 Solymar, "Electrical Properties of Materials" Oxford University Press.
- 2 Ian P. Hones, "Material Science for Electrical and Electronic Engineering," Oxford University Press.
- 3 G.P. Chhalotra & B.K. Bhat, "Electrical Engineering Materials" Khanna Publishers.
- 4 T. K. Basak, "Electrical Engineering Materials" New age International.

8BTEEE02: Embedded Systems

Unit-I

Introduction to embedded systems: Classification, Characteristics and requirements, Applications

Unit-II

Timing and clocks in Embedded systems, Task Modeling and management, Real time operating system issues.

Unit-III

Signals, frequency spectrum and sampling, digitization (ADC, DAC), Signal Conditioning and Processing.

Modeling and Characterization of Embedded Computation System.

Unit-IV

Embedded Control and Control Hierarchy, Communication strategies for embedded systems: Encoding and Flow control.

Unit-V

Fault-Tolerance, Formal Verification., Trends in Embedded Processor, OS, Development Language

References:

1. H.Kopetz, "Real-Time Systems", Kluwer
2. R.Gupta, "Co-synthesis of Hardware and Software for Embedded Systems", Kluwer
3. Shibu K.V., "Introduction to Embedded Systems", TMH
4. Marwedel, "Embedded System Design", Springer

8BTEEE03: EHV AC & DC TRANSMISSION

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UNIT-

I:Introduction :

Need of EHV transmission, standard transmission voltage, comparison of EHV AC & DC transmission systems and their applications & limitations, surface voltage gradients in conductor, distribution of voltage gradients on sub-conductors, mechanical considerations of transmission lines, modern trends in EHV AC and DC transmission

UNIT-II:EHV AC Transmission :

Corona loss formulas, corona current, audible noise – generation and characteristics corona pulses their generation and properties, radio interference (RI) effects, over voltage due to switching, ferroresonance, reduction of switching surges on EHV system, principle of half wave transmission.

UNIT-III:Extra High Voltage Testing:

Characteristics and generation of impulse voltage, generation of high AC and DC voltages, measurement of high voltage by sphere gaps and potential dividers.

Consideration for Design of EHV Lines:

Design factors under steady state limits, EHV line insulation design based upon transient overvoltages. Effects of pollution on performance of EHV lines.

UNIT-IV:EHV DC Transmission – I:

Types of dc links, converter station, choice of converter configuration and pulse number, effect of source inductance on operation of converters.

Principle of DC link control, converter controls characteristics, firing angle control, current and excitation angle control, power control, starting and stopping of DC link.

UNIT-V:EHV DC Transmission – II:

Converter faults, protection against over currents and over voltages, smoothing reactors, generation of harmonics, AC and DC filters,

Multi Terminal DC systems (MTDC): Types, control, protection and applications.

Text Books :

- 1.R. D. Begamudre, “Extra High Voltage AC Transmission Engineering” Wiley Eastern.
- 2.K. R. Padiyar, “HVDC Power Transmission Systems: Technology and System Reactions” NewAge International.
- 3.J. Arrillaga, “High Voltage Direct current Transmission” IFFE Power Engineering Series 6, Peter Peregrinus Ltd, London.
- 4.M. S. Naidu & V. Kamaraju, “High Voltage Engineering” Tata Mc Graw Hill.

Reference Books:

- 5.M. H. Rashid , “ Power Electronics : Circuits, Devices and Applications” Prentice Hall of India.
- 6.S. Rao, “EHV AC and HVDC Transmission Engineering and Practice” Khanna Publisher.
- 7.“EPRI, Transmission Line Reference Book, 345 KV and above” Electric Power Research Institute. Palo Alto, California, 1982.

POWER QUALITY

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Unit-I

Introduction to Power Quality:

Terms and definitions of transients, Long Duration Voltage Variations: under Voltage, Under Voltage and Sustained Interruptions; Short Duration Voltage Variations: interruption, Sag, Swell; Voltage Imbalance; Notching D C offset; waveform distortion; voltage fluctuation; power frequency variations.

Unit-II

Voltage Sag: Sources of voltage sag: motor starting, arc furnace, fault clearing etc; estimating voltage sag performance and principle of its protection; solutions at end user level- Isolation Transformer, Voltage Regulator, Static UPS, Rotary UPS, Active Series Compensator.

Unit-III

Electrical Transients: Sources of Transient Over voltages- Atmospheric and switching transients- motor starting transients, pf correction capacitor switching transients, ups switching transients, neutral voltage swing etc; devices for over voltage protection.

Unit-IV

Harmonics: Causes of harmonics; current and voltage harmonics: measurement of harmonics; effects of harmonics on – Transformers, AC Motors, Capacitor Banks, Cables, and Protection Devices, Energy Metering, Communication Lines etc. harmonic mitigation techniques.

Unit-V

Measurement and Solving of Power Quality Problems: Power quality measurement devices- Harmonic Analyzer , Transient Disturbance Analyzer, wiring and grounding tester, Flicker Meter, Oscilloscope, multimeter etc.

Introduction to Custom Power Devices-Network Reconfiguration devices; Load compensation and voltage regulation using DSTATCOM; protecting sensitive loads using DVR; Unified power Quality Conditioner. (UPQC)

Text Books:

1. Roger C Dugan, McGrathan, Santoso & Beaty, “Electrical Power System Quality” McGraw Hill
2. Arinthom Ghosh & Gerard Ledwich, “Power Quality Enhancement Using Custom Power Devices” Kluwer Academic Publishers
3. C. Sankaran, “ Power Quality” CRC Press.

IMAGE PROCESSING

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UNIT-

I

Image:

Image formation, image geometry perspective and other transformation, stereo imaging elements of visual perception Digital Image-sampling and quantization serial & parallel Image processing

UNIT-II

Signal Processing - Fourier, Walsh-Hadamard discrete cosine and Hotelling transforms and their properties, filters, correlators and convolvers Image enhancement-Contrast modification, Histogram specification, smoothing, sharpening, frequency domain enhancement, pseudo-colour enhancement

UNIT-III

Image Restoration-Constrained and unconstrained restoration Wiener filter, motion blur remover, geometric and radiometric correction Image data compression-Huffman and other codes transform compression, predictive compression two tone Image compression, block coding, run length coding, and contour coding.

UNIT-IV

Segmentation Techniques-thresholding approaches, region growing, relaxation, line and edge detection approaches, edge linking, supervised and unsupervised classification techniques, remotely sensed image analysis and applications

UNIT-V

Shape Analysis – Gestalt principles, shape number, moment Fourier and other shape descriptors, skeleton detection, Hough transform, topological and texture analysis, shape matching.

Practical Applications – Finger print classification, signature verification, text recognition, map understanding, bio-logical cell classification.

Text Books:

1. Gonzalez and Wood, "Digital Image Processing", Addison Wesley, 1993.
2. Anil K.Jain, "Fundamental of Image Processing", Prentice Hall of India

References:

1. Rosenfeld and Kak, "Digital Picture Processing" vol. I & vol. II, Academic, 1982
2. Ballard and Brown, "Computer Vision", Prentice Hall, 1982
3. Wayne Niblack, "An Introduction to Digital Image Processing", Prentice Hall, 1986
4. Milan Sonka, Vaclav Hlavac, Roger Boyle, "Image Processing, Analysis and Machine Vision", Vikas Publications.

SATELLITE COMMUNICATION

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UNIT-

I

Elements of Satellite Communication Orbital mechanics, look angle and orbit determination, launches & launch vehicle, orbital effects, Geostationary Orbit.

UNIT-II

Satellite subsystems, attitude and orbit control systems, TTC&M, communication subsystem, satellite antenna satellite link design: basic transmission theory, system noise temperature and G/T ratio, downlink design, uplink design, satellite systems using small earth station, design for specified C/N.

UNIT-III

Modulation and multiplexing techniques for satellite links: FM, pre-emphasis and de-emphasis, S/N ratios for FM video transmission, digital transmission, digital modulation and demodulation, TDM. Multiple access: FDMA, TDMA, DAMA and CDMA.

UNIT-IV

Error control for digital satellite links: error detection and correction, channel capacity, error control coding, convolutional codes, linear and cyclic block codes. Propagation effects and their impact on satellite-earth links: attenuation and depolarization, atmospheric absorption, rain, cloud and ice effects etc.

UNIT-V

Introduction of various satellite systems: VSAT, low earth orbit and non-geostationary, direct broadcast satellite television and radio, satellite navigation and the global positioning systems.

Text Books:

1. Satellite Communications / Pratt, Bostian, Allnutt / John Wiley & Sons.
2. Satellite Communications / Dennis Roddy / McGraw-Hill
3. Digital Satellite Communications/ Tri T. Ha./ McGraw-Hill.

OPEN ELECTIVES- II
8BTEEE05: NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY RESOURCES

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UNIT-I :Introduction : Various non-conventional energy resources- Introduction, availability, classification, relative merits and demerits.

Solar Cells: Theory of solar cells. solar cell materials, solar cell array, solar cell power plant, limitations.

UNIT-II :Solar Thermal Energy: Solar radiation, flat plate collectors and their materials, applications and performance, focussing of collectors and their materials, applications and performance; solar thermal power plants, thermal energy storage for solar heating and cooling, limitations.

UNIT-III :Geothermal Energy: Resources of geothermal energy, thermodynamics of geothermal energy conversion-electrical conversion, non-electrical conversion, environmental considerations.

Magneto-hydrodynamics (MHD): Principle of working of MHD Power plant, performance and limitations.

Fuel Cells: Principle of working of various types of fuel cells and their working, performance and limitations.

UNIT-IV :Thermo-electrical and thermionic Conversions:

Principle of working, performance and limitations.

Wind Energy: Wind power and its sources, site selection, criterion, momentum theory, classification of rotors, concentrations and augments, wind characteristics. performance and limitations of energy conversion systems.

UNIT-V :Bio-mass: Availability of bio-mass and its conversion theory.

Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC): Availability, theory and working principle, performance and limitations.

Wave and Tidal Wave: Principle of working, performance and limitations.

Waste Recycling Plants.

Text/References Books:

1. Raja et al, "Introduction to Non-Conventional Energy Resources" Scitech Publications.
2. John Twideu and Tony Weir, "Renewal Energy Resources" BSP Publications, 2006.
3. M.V.R. Koteswara Rao, " Energy Resources: Conventional & Non-Conventional " BSP Publications, 2006.
4. D.S. Chauhan, "Non-conventional Energy Resources" New Age International.
5. C.S. Solanki, "Renewal Energy Technologies: A Practical Guide for Beginners" PHI Learning.
6. Peter Auer, "Advances in Energy System and Technology". Vol. 1 & II Edited by Academic Press.
7. Godfrey Boyle, "Renewable Energy Power For A Sustainable Future", Oxford University Press.

NON-LINEAR DYNAMIC SYSTEMS

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UNIT-I

Dynamic systems:

Concept of dynamic systems, importance of non-linearity, nonlinear dynamics of flows (in 1, 2, and 3 dimensions) and Maps (1 and 2 dimensions) in phase space, Equilibrium, Periodicity. Picard's theorem, Peano's theorem, boundedness of solutions, omega limit points of bounded trajectories.

UNIT-II

STABILITY-

I:

Stability via Lyapunov's indirect method, converse Lyapunov functions, sublevel sets of Lyapunov functions, Lasalle's invariance principle.

UNIT-III

Stability-II

Lyapunov's direct method, converse Lyapunov's theorems, Brockett's theorem, applications to control system, stable manifold theorem, centre manifold theorem, normal form theory and applications to nonlinear systems.

UNIT-IV

Bifurcation:

Elementary Bifurcation theory, catastrophe, strange attractor, fractals, fractal geometry and fractal dimension.

UNIT-V

Chaos:

Deterministic Chaos, routes to chaos (period doubling, quasiperiodicity, intermittency, universality, renormalization); Measurement of Chaos (Poincare section, Lyapunov index, entropy); control of chaos.

Reference Books:

1. D.K. Arrowsmith and C.M. Place, "An Introduction to Dynamical Systems" Cambridge University press, London, 1990.
2. K.T. Alligood, T.D. Sauer, and J.A Yorke, "CHAOS: An Introduction to Dynamical System" Springer Verlag, 1997.
3. H.K. Khalis, "Nonlinear Systems" Prentice Hall, 1996.
4. R. R. Mohler, "Non linear systems, Vol-I: Dynamics and Control" Prentice Hall, 1991.
5. J.M. T. Thomson and H.B. Stewart, "Nonlinear Dynamics and Chaos" John Wiley & Sons, 1986.
6. Stanislaw H. Zak, "Systems and control" Oxford University Press, 2003.

AUTOMATION AND ROBOTICS

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1. **Introduction:** Definition, Classification of Robots, geometric classification and control classification.
2. **Robot Elements:** Drive system, control system, sensors, end effectors, gripper actuators and gripper design.
3. **Robot Coordinate Systems and Manipulator Kinematics:** Robot co-ordinate system representation, transformation, homogenous transform and its inverse, relating the robot to its world.
Manipulators Kinematics, parameters of links and joints, kinematic chains, dynamics of kinematic chains, trajectory planning and control, advanced techniques of kinematics and dynamics of mechanical systems, parallel actuated and closed loop manipulators.
4. **Robot Control:** Fundamental principles, classification, position, path velocity and force control systems, computed torque control, adaptive control, Seroo system for robot control, and introduction to robot vision.
5. **Robot Programming:** Level of robot programming, language based programming, task level programming, robot programming synthesis, robot programming for welding, machine tools, material handling, assembly operations, collision free motion planning.
6. **Applications:** Application of robot in welding, machine tools, material handling, assembly operations parts sorting and parts inspection.

Text/Reference Books:

1. Coifet Chirroza, "An Introduction to Robot Technology" Kogan Page.
2. Y. Koren "Robotics for Engineers" McGraw Hill.
3. K. S. Fu, R.C. Gonzalez Y & CSG Lee, "Robotics" McGraw Hill.
4. J.J. Craig, "Robotics" Addison-Wesley.
5. Grover, Mitchell Weiss, Nagel Octrey, "Industrial Robots" Mcgraw Hill.
6. Asfahl, "Robots & Manufacturing Automation" Wily Eastern.

DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM AND DATA MINING AND WAREHOUSING

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Unit-I: Introduction: An overview of database management system, database system v/s file system, Database system concepts and architecture, data models schema and instances, data independence and data base language and interfaces, data definitions language, DML, overall database structure.

Data modeling using the Entity Relationship Model: ER model concepts, notation for ER diagram, mapping constraints, keys, concepts of super key, candidate key, primary key, generalization, aggregation, reduction of an ER diagrams to tables extended ER model, relationships of higher degree.

Unit-II: Relational data Model and Language: Relational data model concepts, integrity constraints: entity integrity, referential integrity, keys constraints, domain constraints, relational algebra, relational calculus, tuple and domain calculus.

Introduction to SQL: Characteristics of SQL-Advantage of SQL data types and literals, types of SQL commands, SQL operators and their procedure tables, views and indexes, queries and sub queries, aggregate functions, insert, update and delete operations. Joins, Unions, Intersection, minus, cursors in SQL.

Unit-III: Data Base Design & Normalization: Functional dependencies, normal forms, first, second and third normal forms, BCNF, inclusion dependences, loss less join decompositions, normalization using FD, MVD, and JDs, alternative approaches to database design.

Unit-IV: Foundation. Introduction to DATA Warehousing. Client / Server Computing model & Data Warehousing. Parallel processors & System. Distributed DBMS implementations. Client /Server RDBMS Solutions.

Unit-V: DATA Warehousing. Data Warehousing Components. Building a Data Warehouse. Mapping the Data Warehouse to a Multiprocessor Architecture. DBMS Schemas for Decision Support. Data Extraction, cleanup & Transformation Tools. Metadata.

Data Mining: Introduction to data mining

Text Books:

1. Korth, Silbertz, Sudarshan, Database Concepts., Mc Graw Hill
2. Date C.J., An Introduction To Database System., Addition Wesley
3. Alex Berson & Stephen J. Smith, Data Warehousing, Data Mining & OLAP., Tata Mc.Graw Hill.
4. Mallach, Data Warehousing System., Mc. Graw Hill

Reference Books :

1. Elmasri, Navathe, Fundamentals of Database Systems., Addition Wesley
2. Bipin C. Desai, An Introduction to Database Systems, Galgotia Publication
3. Majumdar & Bhattacharya, Database Management System., Tata Mc Graw Hill
4. Ramakrishnan, Gehrke, Database Management System., Mc Graw Hill.

8BTEEE05: PROJECT

SunRise University, Alwar